

2018 ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING  
AND CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT  
847 LANDFILL  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

by Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
Cleveland, Ohio

for Westar Energy, Inc.  
Topeka, Kansas

File No. 129778-019  
January 2019



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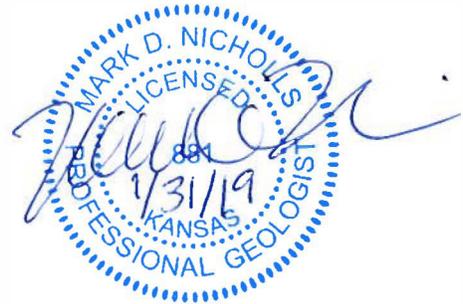
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1	Appendix III SSI Alternate Source Demonstration for Ash Landfill 847

**2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
And Corrective Action Report**

This Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report documents the groundwater monitoring system for the Lawrence Energy Center (LEC) 847 Landfill consistent with applicable sections of § 257.90 through 257.98, and describes activities conducted in the prior calendar year (2018) and documents compliance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency Coal Combustion Residual Rule. I certify that the 2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report for the LEC 847 Landfill is, to the best of my knowledge, accurate and complete.

Signed:   
Professional Geologist

Print Name: Mark Nicholls  
Kansas License No.: Professional Geologist No. 881  
Title: Technical Expert 2  
Company: Haley & Aldrich, Inc.



Mark  
Nicholls

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by Mark Nicholls  
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## **1. Introduction**

This 2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report (Annual Report) addresses the 847 Landfill (also known as Ash Landfill 847) at the Lawrence Energy Center (LEC), operated by Westar Energy, Inc. (Westar). This Annual Report was developed in accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency Coal Combustion Residual (CCR) Rule effective 19 October 2015 (Rule), specifically Code of Federal Regulations Title 40 (40 CFR), subsection § 257.90(e). The Annual Report documents the groundwater monitoring system for the 847 Landfill consistent with applicable sections of § 257.90 through 257.98, and describes activities conducted in the prior calendar year (2018) and documents compliance with the Rule. The specific requirements for the Annual Report listed in Sections § 257.90(e) of the Rule are provided in Section 2 of this Annual Report and are in bold italic font, followed by a short narrative describing how each Rule requirement has been met.

## 2. 40 CFR § 257.90 Applicability

### 2.1 40 CFR § 257.90(a)

***Except as provided for in §257.100 for inactive CCR surface impoundments, all CCR landfills, CCR surface impoundments, and lateral expansions of CCR units are subject to the groundwater monitoring and corrective action requirements under §257.90 through 257.98.***

Westar has installed and certified a groundwater monitoring system at the LEC 847 Landfill. The 847 Landfill is subject to the groundwater monitoring and corrective action requirements described under 40 CFR § 257.90 through 257.98. This document addresses the requirement for the Owner/Operator to prepare an Annual Report per § 257.90(e) (Rule).

### 2.2 40 CFR § 257.90(e) – SUMMARY

***Annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report. For existing CCR landfills and existing CCR surface impoundments, no later than January 31, 2018, and annually thereafter, the owner or operator must prepare an annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report. For new CCR landfills, new CCR surface impoundments, and all lateral expansions of CCR units, the owner or operator must prepare the initial annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report no later than January 31 of the year following the calendar year a groundwater monitoring system has been established for such CCR unit as required by this subpart, and annually thereafter. For the preceding calendar year, the annual report must document the status of the groundwater monitoring and corrective action program for the CCR unit, summarize key actions completed, describe any problems encountered, discuss actions to resolve the problems, and project key activities for the upcoming year. For purposes of this section, the owner or operator has prepared the annual report when the report is placed in the facility's operating record as required by §257.105(h)(1).***

This Annual Report describes monitoring completed and actions taken for the groundwater monitoring system at the LEC 847 Landfill as required by the Rule. Groundwater sampling and analysis was conducted in accordance with requirements described in § 257.93, and the status of the groundwater monitoring program described in § 257.94 is provided in this report. This Annual Report documents the applicable groundwater-related activities completed in the calendar year 2018.

#### 2.2.1 Status of the Groundwater Monitoring Program

Statistical analyses completed in January 2018 using detection monitoring analytical data received in October 2017 showed a statistically significant increase (SSI) above background concentrations of boron and fluoride at well MW-34. An alternative source demonstration (ASD) was completed and certified on 13 April 2018, which is within 90 days of the completion of statistical analyses that indicated the SSI. The ASD demonstrated that the SSI was the result of natural variability of groundwater quality. Because the ASD was completed and certified within 90 days of the SSI being identified, 847 Landfill remained in the detection monitoring program.

## 2.2.2 Key Actions Completed

The 2017 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report was completed in January 2018. Statistical analysis was completed in January 2018 on analytical data from the initial detection monitoring sampling event. A successful Alternate Source Demonstration was completed for all SSIs. Sampling for the first semi-annual detection monitoring event was completed in March 2018. Statistical analysis was completed within 90 days of receipt of finalized laboratory data. No SSIs were determined for this sampling event. Sampling for the second semi-annual detection monitoring sampling event was completed in September 2018. Statistical analysis of the results from the second semi-annual detection monitoring sampling event are due to be completed in January 2019 and will be reported in the next annual report.

## 2.2.3 Problems Encountered

No noteworthy problems (i.e., problems could include damaged wells, issues with sample collection or lack of sampling, and problems with analytical analysis) were encountered at the 847 Landfill groundwater monitoring program in 2018.

## 2.2.4 Actions to Resolve Problems

No problems were encountered at the 847 Landfill in 2018, therefore, no actions to resolve problems were required.

## 2.2.5 Project Key Activities for Upcoming Year

Key activities planned for 2019 include the 2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report, statistical analysis of detection monitoring analytical data collected in September 2018, and semi-annual detection monitoring and subsequent statistical analysis.

## 2.3 40 CFR § 257.90(e) – INFORMATION

***At a minimum, the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report must contain the following information, to the extent available:***

### 2.3.1 40 CFR § 257.90(e)(1)

***A map, aerial image, or diagram showing the CCR unit and all background (or upgradient) and downgradient monitoring wells, to include the well identification numbers, that are part of the groundwater monitoring program for the CCR unit;***

As required by § 257.90(e)(1), a map showing the locations of the CCR unit and associated upgradient and downgradient monitoring wells for the 847 Landfill is included in this report as Figure 1.

**2.3.2 40 CFR § 257.90(e)(2) – Monitoring System Changes**

***Identification of any monitoring wells that were installed or decommissioned during the preceding year, along with a narrative description of why those actions were taken;***

No monitoring wells were installed or decommissioned during 2018.

**2.3.3 40 CFR § 257.90(e)(3) – Summary of Sampling Events**

***In addition to all the monitoring data obtained under §257.90 through §257.98, a summary including the number of groundwater samples that were collected for analysis for each background and downgradient well, the dates the samples were collected, and whether the sample was required by the detection monitoring or assessment monitoring programs;***

In accordance with § 257.94(b), two independent detection monitoring samples from each background and downgradient monitoring well were collected during 2018. A summary table including the sample names, dates of sample collection, and monitoring data obtained for the groundwater monitoring program for the 847 Landfill is presented in Table I of this report.

**2.3.4 40 CFR § 257.90(e)(4) – Monitoring Transition Narrative**

***A narrative discussion of any transition between monitoring programs (e.g., the date and circumstances for transitioning from detection monitoring to assessment monitoring in addition to identifying the constituent(s) detected at a statistically significant increase over background levels); and***

Initial detection monitoring statistical analyses were completed in January 2018, in accordance with § 257.94(b). The analyte concentrations from the downgradient wells for each of the Appendix III constituents from the 2017 detection monitoring sampling event from each location were compared to their respective prediction limit (PL). Once data is validated, a sample concentration greater than the PL is considered to represent a SSI. A SSI over background levels for one or more constituents listed in Appendix III were identified. A summary of the Appendix III SSIs identified in January 2018 is provided in Table II.

A successful demonstration that a source other than the CCR unit caused the SSI over background levels was completed within 90 days of the SSI determination in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2), and the 847 Landfill remained in detection monitoring.

**2.3.5 40 CFR § 257.90(e)(5) – Other Requirements**

***Other information required to be included in the annual report as specified in §257.90 through §257.98.***

This Annual Report documents activities conducted to comply with § 257.90 through § 257.95 of the Rule. It is understood that there are supplemental references in § 257.90 through § 257.98 to information that must be placed in the Annual Report. The following requirements include relevant and required information in the Annual Report for the activities completed in calendar year 2018.

**2.3.5.1**     **40 CFR § 257.94(d)(3) – Demonstration for Alternative Detection Monitoring Frequency**

***The owner or operator must obtain a certification from a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority stating that the demonstration for an alternative groundwater sampling and analysis frequency meets the requirements of this section. The owner or operator must include the demonstration providing the basis for the alternative monitoring frequency and the certification by a qualified professional engineer or the approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e).***

An alternative groundwater detection monitoring sampling and analysis frequency has not been established for this CCR unit; therefore, no demonstration or certification is applicable.

**2.3.5.2**     **40 CFR § 257.94(e)(2) – Detection Monitoring Alternate Source Demonstration**

***The owner or operator may demonstrate that a source other than the CCR unit caused the statistically significant increase over background levels for a constituent or that the statistically significant increase resulted from error in sampling, analysis, statistical evaluation, or natural variation in groundwater quality. The owner or operator must complete the written demonstration within 90 days of detecting a statistically significant increase over background levels to include obtaining a certification from a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority verifying the accuracy of the information in the report verifying the accuracy of the information in the report. If a successful demonstration is completed within the 90-day period, the owner or operator of the CCR unit may continue with a detection monitoring program under this section. If a successful demonstration is not completed within the 90-day period, the owner or operator of the CCR unit must initiate an assessment monitoring program as required under § 257.95. The owner or operator must also include the demonstration in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e), in addition to the certification by a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority.***

An ASD was completed and certified on 13 April 2018, which is within 90 days of the completion of statistical analyses that indicated the SSI. Because the ASD was completed and certified within 90 days of the SSI being identified, 847 Landfill remained in the detection monitoring program. The ASD is included as Attachment 1 to this report.

**2.3.5.3**     **40 CFR § 257.95(c)(3) – Demonstration for Alternative Assessment Monitoring Frequency**

***The owner or operator must obtain a certification from a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority stating that the demonstration for an alternative groundwater sampling and analysis frequency meets the requirements of this section. The owner or operator must include the demonstration providing the basis for the alternative monitoring frequency and the certification by a qualified professional engineer or the approval from the Participating***

***State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e).***

847 Landfill remains in detection monitoring and an alternative groundwater assessment monitoring sampling and analysis frequency has not been established for this CCR unit; therefore, no demonstration or certification is applicable.

**2.3.5.4**     ***40 CFR § 257.95(d)(3) – Assessment Monitoring Concentrations and Groundwater Protection Standards***

***Include the recorded concentrations required by paragraph (d)(1) of this section, identify the background concentrations established under § 257.94(b), and identify the groundwater protection standards established under paragraph (d)(2) of this section in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e).***

847 Landfill has not transitioned into assessment monitoring, and no assessment monitoring samples were collected or analyzed in 2018. Consequently, Westar is not required to establish groundwater protection standards for this CCR unit and this criterion is not applicable.

**2.3.5.5**     ***40 CFR § 257.95(g)(3)(ii) – Assessment Monitoring Alternate Source Demonstration***

***Demonstrate that a source other than the CCR unit caused the contamination, or that the statistically significant increase resulted from error in sampling, analysis, statistical evaluation, or natural variation in groundwater quality. Any such demonstration must be supported by a report that includes the factual or evidentiary basis for any conclusions and must be certified to be accurate by a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority. If a successful demonstration is made, the owner or operator must continue monitoring in accordance with the assessment monitoring program pursuant to this section, and may return to detection monitoring if the constituents in appendices III and IV to this part are at or below background as specified in paragraph (e) of this section. The owner or operator must also include the demonstration in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e), in addition to the certification by a qualified professional engineer or the approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority.***

Assessment monitoring statistical analyses were not completed in 2018. Therefore, this criterion is not applicable.

**2.3.5.6**     ***40 CFR § 257.96(a) – Demonstration for Additional Time for Assessment of Corrective Measures***

***Within 90 days of finding that any constituent listed in appendix IV to this part has been detected at a statistically significant level exceeding the groundwater protection standard defined under § 257.95(h), or immediately upon detection of a release from a CCR unit, the owner or operator must initiate an assessment of corrective measures to prevent further releases, to remediate any releases and to restore affected area to original conditions. The assessment of corrective measures must be completed within 90 days, unless the owner or***

2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring  
And Corrective Action Report

***operator demonstrates the need for additional time to complete the assessment of corrective measures due to site-specific conditions or circumstances. The owner or operator must obtain a certification from a qualified professional engineer or approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority attesting that the demonstration is accurate. The 90-day deadline to complete the assessment of corrective measures may be extended for no longer than 60 days. The owner or operator must also include the demonstration in the annual groundwater monitoring and corrective action report required by § 257.90(e), in addition to the certification by a qualified professional engineer or the approval from the Participating State Director or approval from EPA where EPA is the permitting authority.***

Assessment monitoring statistical analyses were not completed in 2018. Therefore, this criterion is not applicable.

## **TABLES**

**TABLE I**  
**SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS - DETECTION MONITORING**  
WESTAR ENERGY, INC.  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
847 LANDFILL  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Location	Upgradient					Downgradient					
	MW-32		MW-35			MW-31R		MW-33		MW-34	
Measure Point (TOC)	861.96		862.52			857.67		855.4		871.96	
Sample Name	MW-32-030718	MW-32-090418	MW-35-030718	MW-35-090418	MW-35-111518	MW-31R-030718	MW-31R-090418	MW-33-030718	MW-33-090418	MW-34-030718	MW-34-090418
Sample Date	3/7/2018	9/4/2018	3/7/2018	9/4/2018	11/15/2018	3/7/2018	9/4/2018	3/7/2018	9/4/2018	3/7/2018	9/4/2018
Lab Data Reviewed and Accepted	4/16/2018	10/15/2018	4/16/2018	10/15/2018	12/15/2018	4/16/2018	10/15/2018	4/16/2018	10/15/2018	4/16/2018	10/15/2018
Depth to Water (ft btoc)	46.38	47.53	48.70	49.85	48.87	42.77	43.80	40.63	41.59	56.85	57.77
Temperature (Deg C)	10.78	17.52	11.61	17.21	--	12	16.74	11.28	17.45	12.06	18.64
Conductivity (µS/cm)	823	826	33850	35400	--	10810	9590	18520	19100	16450	16800
Turbidity (NTU)	0.14	0.11	0.67	2.86	--	0.20	0.06	0.82	0.45	0.97	1.13
Boron, Total (mg/L)	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.182</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.05</b>	--	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.538</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.13</b>
Calcium, Total (mg/L)	<b>59.6</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>527</b>	--	<b>234</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>205</b>
Chloride (mg/L)	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>13100</b>	<b>14900</b>	--	<b>4280</b>	<b>3550</b>	<b>7820</b>	<b>6810</b>	<b>6110</b>	<b>6060</b>
Fluoride (mg/L)	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<0.20	<10.0*	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Sulfate (mg/L)	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>612</b>	--	<b>146</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>438</b>
pH (su)	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	--	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>
TDS (mg/L)	<b>480</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>23100</b>	<b>27100</b>	--	<b>6050</b>	<b>6520</b>	<b>10700</b>	<b>14100</b>	<b>11400</b>	<b>12200</b>

**Notes:**

µS/cm = micro Siemens per centimeter

ft btoc = feet below top of casing

Deg C = degrees Celsius

mg/L = milligrams per liter

NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

su = standard unit

TDS = total dissolved solids

TOC = top of casing

**Bold value: Detection above laboratory reporting limit**

\* Resampled due to laboratory reporting limit error.

**TABLE II**  
**SUMMARY OF APPENDIX III SSIs**  
 WESTAR ENERGY, INC.  
 LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
 847 LANDFILL  
 LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Well ID	Statistical Analysis Completed	Constituent
MW-34	January 2018	Boron
	January 2018	Fluoride

**Notes:**

*SSIs = statistically significant increases*

**FIGURE**

GIS FILE PATH: G:\Projects\Westar\Lawrence Energy Center (LEC)\GIS\MXDs\2016\_06\_SAP\LEC\_MW\_LOCA\_MAP\_REV1.mxd — USER: DZinmaster — LAST SAVED: 3/16/2018 10:09:45 AM



**LEGEND**

-  MONITORING WELL
-  ASH LANDFILL ACTIVE AREA
-  ASH LANDFILL LIMITS OF DISPOSAL AREA

**NOTES**

1. ALL LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. AERIAL IMAGERY SOURCE: ESRI, 7 NOVEMBER 2015.



**HALEY ALDRICH** WESTAR ENERGY  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

**847 LANDFILL MONITORING  
WELL LOCATION MAP**

JANUARY 2019  
SCALE: AS SHOWN

**FIGURE 1**

**ATTACHMENT 1**

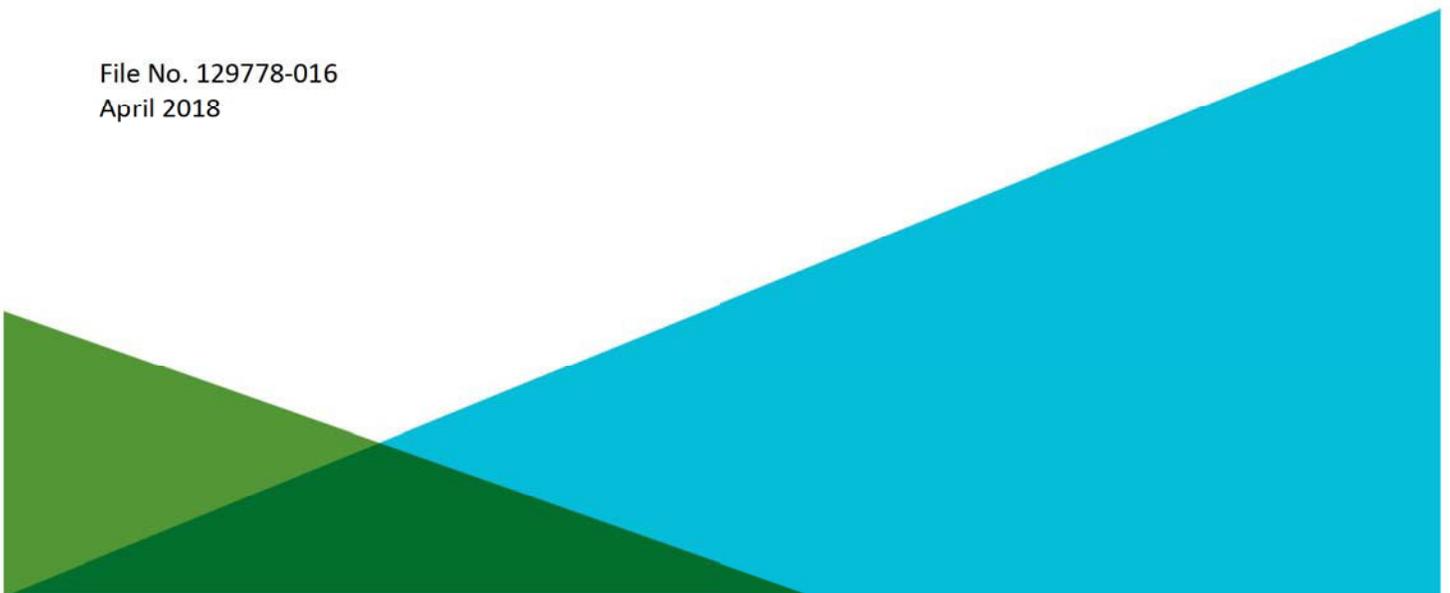
**Appendix III SSI Alternate Source  
Demonstration for Ash Landfill 847**

SUMMARY REPORT  
APPENDIX III SSI ALTERNATE SOURCE DEMONSTRATION  
FOR ASH LANDFILL 847  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

By Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
Cleveland, Ohio

For Westar Energy, Inc.  
Topeka, Kansas

File No. 129778-016  
April 2018



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Appendix B – ERIS Topographic Map Research Results

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1	Site Location
2	Ash Landfill 847 Monitoring Well Location Map

# 1. Introduction

Haley & Aldrich, Inc. (Haley & Aldrich) was retained by Westar Energy Inc. (Westar) to perform an evaluation of groundwater quality at Ash Landfill 847 at the Lawrence Energy Center (LEC) located in Lawrence, Kansas. The purpose of that evaluation was to identify the source of statistically significant increases (SSIs) for boron and fluoride concentrations detected in monitoring wells located down gradient of Ash Landfill 847. The exercise is in support of the coal combustion residuals (CCR) Rule, specifically §257.94(e)(2), groundwater detection monitoring program, and a SSI alternative source demonstration (ASD) for the Appendix III constituents identified.

## 1.1 BACKGROUND

Consistent with Code of Federal Regulations Title 40 (40 CFR) §257.90 through §257.94, Westar has installed and certified a groundwater monitoring network at Ash Landfill 847 at LEC and has collected baseline groundwater samples in accordance with the CCR Rule. Westar conducted statistical analyses of the groundwater quality results to determine if any Appendix III constituents are present in groundwater samples collected from down-gradient monitoring wells at concentrations that are considered to have exhibited SSIs. The analysis of the Appendix III constituents resulted in a calculated SSI for boron and fluoride down gradient of Ash Landfill 847 at monitoring well MW-34. The analyses described in this report were conducted to determine if alternate sources existed for the SSIs identified down gradient of Ash Landfill 847.

Pursuant to 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2), ***“The owner or operator may demonstrate that a source other than the CCR unit <sup>1</sup> caused the statistically significant increase over background levels for a constituent or that the statistically significant increase resulted from error in sampling, analysis, statistical evaluation, or natural variation in groundwater quality.”*** The CCR Rule provides 90 days from determination of an SSI to complete an ASD for applicable Appendix III constituents <sup>2</sup>. If a successful ASD is completed and certified by a qualified professional engineer, the CCR unit may continue in detection monitoring. If, however, an alternate source of the Appendix III SSI is not identified, the owner or operator must initiate an assessment monitoring program within 90 days following the ASD evaluation period. This report documents the findings and conclusions associated with ASDs completed for the boron and fluoride SSIs at Ash Landfill 847.

## 1.2 SITE SETTING

The LEC is located adjacent to the Kansas River, northwest of the City of Lawrence in Douglas County, Kansas (Figure 1). The site is located within the Central Lowland physiographic province which includes rolling hills overlying nearly horizontal thin beds of alternating shale and limestone. Ash Landfill 847 is a CCR landfill that encompasses approximately 50 acres and is located approximately 0.25 miles east of the LEC plant site. The LEC plant site and Ash Landfill 847 are in an area characterized by natural ground surface elevations varying from 850 and 885 feet above mean sea level.

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<sup>1</sup> Referred to in this documents as an “alternate source,” and the demonstration for such is referred to as an ASD.

<sup>2</sup> For simplicity, this report utilizes the term ASD to account for any of the three possible explanations (allowed for in the CCR Rule) for why a calculated SSI is not related to the CCR unit being evaluated. Those include: 1) The source for the SSI originates from something other than the CCR unit in question; 2) the SSI resulted from an error in sampling, analysis, or statistical evaluation, or 3) the SSI resulted from a natural variation in groundwater quality.

### 1.3 SITE DESCRIPTION

The LEC is a 530-megawatt energy production facility that was commissioned in 1938 and generates electricity through combustion of coal. The source fuel for LEC is Powder River Basin coal which is delivered via rail to the facility from Wyoming. LEC operates three coal-fired power generation units: Unit 3 was installed in 1954, Unit 4 was installed in 1960, and Unit 5 was installed in 1971. Units 1 and 2 have been decommissioned. The LEC Ash Landfill 847 and associated groundwater monitoring well network is shown on Figure 2. The LEC Ash Landfill 847 receives fly ash, bottom ash, and flue gas desulfurization (FGD) materials generated by the LEC.

## 2. Site Geology and Hydrogeology

Geologic and hydrogeologic conditions beneath Ash Landfill 847 have been characterized based on information obtained during installation and testing of the monitoring wells installed for the Solid Waste Disposal Area Operating Permit (Kansas Department of Health and Environment [KDHE] Permit No. 359) and monitoring wells installed as part of the CCR groundwater monitoring network.

### 2.1 SITE GEOLOGY

The LEC facility and Ash Landfill 847 lie within an area of Pleistocene glacial activity in the Dissected Till Plains region of the Central Lowlands geomorphic province. Geologic units that underlie Ash Landfill 847 are roughly horizontal with a regional dip northwest and consist of glacial till deposits and members of the Stranger Formation. The members of the Stranger Formation that underlie Ash Landfill 847, in order of increasing depth, include the Vinland Shale member, Westphalia Limestone member, Tonganoxie Sandstone member, and the Weston Shale.

The Pleistocene glacial till deposits are underlain by strata representing transgressions and regressions of marine and near-shore depositional environments. The shale units represent deposition of fine grain silt and clay materials in an off-shore marine environment. The silt and clay were later buried at depth and compressed to form the relatively hard and impermeable shale observed underlying Ash Landfill 847. The limestone units represent deposition of chemically precipitated calcium carbonate in an environment further from shore in comparison with the shale depositional environment. The sandstone units represent deposition of near-shore sand. After deposition, the chemically precipitated calcium carbonate was also buried at depth and compressed to form the limestone units observed underlying Ash Landfill 847.

### 2.2 SITE HYDROGEOLOGY AND HYDROLOGY

The unsaturated glacial till material overlying the uppermost aquifer is composed of poorly sorted glacial clay, sand, and gravel, which is underlain by the Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation, and the Westphalia Limestone member of the Stranger Formation. The thickness of the unsaturated glacial till material is based on ground surface elevation and the lowermost elevation of the Westphalia Limestone of the Stranger Formation. Based on direct observations during drilling of MW-31R through MW-35, the thickness of the unsaturated material overlying the uppermost aquifer at the site is approximately 34 to 56 feet. These materials were observed during drilling conducted in 2016 and 2017.

A thin surficial saturated zone exists within the glacial till material above the Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation. Hydraulic conductivity of the overlying shale was calculated to be  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  centimeters per second (cm/sec) using data obtained from falling head packer tests conducted within the shale. The results of the falling head packer test indicate that the Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation acts as an aquitard. This thin saturated zone contains discontinuous perched water in quantities insufficient to yield groundwater to wells or springs and insufficient to accommodate consistent groundwater sampling, and therefore is not considered to be an aquifer. Based on discussions with the KDHE, they do not consider this perched zone to meet the definition of an aquifer provided in the CCR Rule.

Therefore, the water-bearing geologic formation nearest the natural ground surface at Ash Landfill 847 was identified as the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation. This regional sandstone aquifer is characterized as a fine to coarse grain sandstone, with shale and siltstone strata included in the upper portion of the member. Natural groundwater quality in the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation includes water that is highly mineralized and is unsuitable for human consumption or irrigation (O'Connor, 1960). The Tonganoxie Sandstone is confined beneath the Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation at Ash Landfill 847. The shale and siltstone strata of the upper Tonganoxie Sandstone member create the confining conditions observed in the lower sandstone member. The piezometric surface representing groundwater within the Tonganoxie Sandstone rises above the top of the Tonganoxie Sandstone beneath Ash Landfill 847, yielding groundwater elevations above the top of the sandstone. The saturated thickness of the uppermost aquifer beneath Ash Landfill 847 is approximately 97 to 161 feet based on observations made during drilling conducted at Ash Landfill 847 in May and June 2016 and March 2017.

Based on groundwater elevations measured between April 2016 and August 2017, the groundwater gradient within the Tonganoxie Sandstone is nearly flat, exhibiting approximately 0.5 foot of elevation change across the site. A relatively flat groundwater gradient is a characteristic of confined aquifer conditions in areas where there is little or no pumping from the subject aquifer. There is no known pumping from the Tonganoxie Sandstone in the vicinity of LEC due to the extremely poor groundwater quality exhibited in that formation. Since the gradient is nearly flat, small differences in surface topography, well survey, well construction, depth of screened intervals, and piezometric pressure have the potential to materially affect the apparent groundwater gradient. Small changes in aquifer conditions affecting water levels by as little as 0.1 foot may have the effect of reversing the apparent groundwater gradient.

Hydraulic conductivity of the uppermost aquifer was calculated using data generated from slug tests conducted after the newly installed monitoring wells were completed and developed. Based on slug test results, the hydraulic conductivity of the Tonganoxie Sandstone was calculated to be  $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$  cm/sec.

The regional groundwater flow direction in the Tonganoxie Sandstone is reported to be toward the northeast (O'Connor, 1960). Based on groundwater elevations measured between August 2016 and August 2017, the groundwater gradient within the uppermost aquifer at Ash Landfill 847 ranges from 0.0003 feet per foot (feet/foot) to 0.0009 feet/foot, with groundwater flow toward the northeast, consistent with available published information. The shallow groundwater gradient means that minor changes in conditions during measurement or sampling have the potential to affect the apparent groundwater flow direction at each sampling event. Confined aquifers are very sensitive to pumping effects from both production wells and monitoring wells pumped during sampling. The down-gradient monitoring wells were sited at locations that are down gradient of Ash Landfill 847 based on observed groundwater elevation conditions and published information. These wells are also sited directly between Ash Landfill 847 and the Kansas River.

Monitoring wells MW-32 and MW-35 are a paired set of up-gradient monitoring wells installed approximately 70 feet apart. The top of the screened interval in MW-35 is 40 feet deeper than the bottom of the screened interval in MW-32. Well MW-32 is screened in the upper portion of the Tonganoxie Sandstone, and well MW-35 is screened in the lower portion of the Tonganoxie Sandstone. The water levels differ by approximately 1.8 feet, with MW-35 yielding deeper water levels. The water level in MW-32 represents piezometric pressure in the upper portion of the Tonganoxie Sandstone and

is most closely related to water levels measured in wells MW-31R, MW-33, and MW-34 which are also screened through the upper portion of the Tonganoxie Sandstone. Because MW-32, MW-31R, MW-33, and MW-34 are all screened in the upper portion of the Tonganoxie Sandstone (the uppermost aquifer beneath Ash Landfill 847), the water levels measured in these wells represent the piezometric surface and groundwater flow direction beneath Ash Landfill 847. The difference in water levels observed between wells MW-32 and MW-35 represent an apparent downward groundwater gradient. The groundwater gradient flow direction derived from the water levels in MW-31R, MW-32, MW33, and MW-34 reflect the regional groundwater flow direction reported by O'Connor (1960).

Although a vertical groundwater gradient may exist between wells MW-32 and MW-35, the combination of these two wells represent groundwater quality for the entire thickness of the Tonganoxie Sandstone at the up-gradient side of Ash Landfill 847 and are directly comparable to wells M31R, MW-33, and MW-34 which penetrate a majority of the Tonganoxie Sandstone. The Tonganoxie Sandstone thins to the north-northeast, forcing water from the deeper and shallower Tonganoxie Sandstone to mix as it approaches wells M31R, MW-33, and MW-34. The groundwater quality observed in wells MW-31R, MW-32, MW33, MW-34, and MW-35 all reflect groundwater quality known to exist in the Tonganoxie Sandstone as reported by O'Connor (1960).

The Weston Shale member of the Stranger Formation is the confining unit underlying the Tonganoxie Sandstone member. A core hole was drilled into the underlying shale and a falling head packer test was conducted at the MW-31R location. Drilling was stopped when a sufficient thickness of competent shale had been intersected to facilitate completion of a representative falling head packer test. Based on observations made during drilling, the thickness of the underlying confining layer (aquitard) below the uppermost aquifer is greater than 5 feet in this area. Hydraulic conductivity of the underlying shale was calculated to be  $8 \times 10^{-7}$  cm/sec using data obtained from the falling head packer test conducted within the shale. The results of the falling head packer test indicate that the Weston Shale member of the Stranger Formation acts as an aquitard.

### **3. Alternative Source Demonstration**

Haley & Aldrich conducted an evaluation of potential alternative sources that included review of the three possible alternative sources (allowed for in the CCR Rule) for the apparent SSIs for boron and fluoride related to the Ash landfill 847 baseline groundwater monitoring program. These possible alternative sources include:

1. The source for the SSI originates from something other than the CCR unit in question;
2. The SSI resulted from an error in sampling, analysis, or statistical evaluation; or
3. The SSI resulted from a natural variation in groundwater quality.

As part of that evaluation, Haley & Aldrich evaluated potential point and non-point sources of the subject Appendix III SSIs in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847 and evaluated natural geologic conditions and the effect of those conditions on native groundwater chemistry. Each of these analyses and the resulting findings are described below.

#### **3.1 REVIEW OF FIELD SAMPLING, LABORATORY ANALYSIS, AND STATISTICAL PROCEDURES**

##### **3.1.1 Field Sampling Procedures**

Westar and Haley & Aldrich conducted the field sampling activities in accordance with the Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP; Haley & Aldrich, 2017) that was prepared in accordance with §257.93 of the CCR Rule. The SAP prescribes the site-specific activities and methods for groundwater sampling and included procedures for field data collection, sample collection, sample preservation and shipment, interpretation, laboratory analytical methods, and reporting for groundwater sampling for Ash Landfill 847. The administrative procedures and frequency for collection of groundwater elevation measurements, determination of flow directions, and gradients were also provided in the SAP.

Haley & Aldrich reviewed the field sampling and equipment calibration logs and the field indicator parameters and did not identify any apparent deviations or errors in sampling that would result in potential SSIs downgradient of Ash Landfill 847.

##### **3.1.2 Laboratory Analysis**

The groundwater samples collected down gradient of Ash Landfill 847 were analyzed by Pace Analytical Services (Pace) using promulgated U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) analytical methods in accordance with the SAP (Haley & Aldrich, 2017) that was prepared in accordance with §257.93 of the CCR Rule. The data generated from these laboratory analyses are stored in a project database that incorporates hydrogeologic and groundwater quality data and was established to allow efficient management of chemical and physical data collected in the field and produced in the laboratory.

Haley & Aldrich conducted a quality assurance/quality control review of each groundwater quality dataset generated for Ash Landfill 847 and has not identified any apparent errors that would result in potential SSIs downgradient of Ash Landfill 847.

### 3.1.3 Statistical Evaluation

Westar and Haley & Aldrich collected a total of eight baseline groundwater samples from each of the up-gradient (MW-32 and MW-35) and down-gradient (MW-31R, MW-33, and MW-34) monitoring wells at Ash Landfill 847 over a period spanning from August 2016 through June 2017 as required by the CCR Rule. Statistical analysis of the analytical results was completed as documented in previous reports.

Haley & Aldrich has reviewed the statistical analysis of groundwater quality data for the up-gradient and down-gradient wells at Ash Landfill 847 and has not identified any apparent errors that would result in potential SSIs downgradient of Ash Landfill 847. The statistical test method used, met the performance standard established in the CCR Rule, and statistical evaluation complies with the requirements of the CCR Rule.

## 3.2 POTENTIAL SOURCES OTHER THAN ASH LANDFILL 847

Haley & Aldrich conducted a review of potential sources (both point and non-point) of boron and fluoride in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847 to determine if previous or adjacent site activities, land uses, or practices might have caused (or are currently causing) elevated concentrations of these constituents to occur down gradient of Ash Landfill 847. Potential point sources would include discharging activities or other activities occurring at a discrete location in the vicinity of the observed SSIs that may potentially concentrate boron or fluoride in that area. Non-point sources would include diffuse discharging activities or practices that may result in a low level but wide-spread increase in boron or fluoride concentrations detected at the down-gradient side of Ash Landfill 847.

### 3.2.1 Point Sources

Prior to construction of Ash Landfill 847, the landfill site and surrounding vicinity was used as agricultural land followed by light industrial. Buildings were constructed on the site as early as 1967. The potential for the agricultural and light industrial land use of the site prior to construction of Ash Landfill 847 to constitute a point source is minimal due to the depth of the aquifer being monitored at the site and the fact that the Tonganoxie Sandstone aquifer is confined. The Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation overlies the Tonganoxie Sandstone and acts as an aquitard, reducing the potential for past land use at the site to constitute a point source to concentrate boron and fluoride at Ash Landfill 847 prior to construction of the landfill. No point sources have been identified that may constitute an alternative source of boron or fluoride at Ash Landfill 847.

### 3.2.2 Non-Point Sources

No mining or other activities have been documented in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847 that might constitute a non-point source of boron or fluoride at the location of the observed SSIs. Agricultural land use was observed approximately 600 feet to the south and up gradient of Ash Landfill 847. No agricultural activities have been identified down gradient of Ash Landfill 847. Records reviewed included historical aerial photographs and historical topographic maps. No non-point sources have been identified that may constitute an alternative source of boron or fluoride at Ash Landfill 847.

### 3.3 HISTORICAL LAND USE REVIEW

Haley & Aldrich assessed past usage of the site and adjoining properties through a review of the following records:

- Environmental Risk Information Services (ERIS) – Aerial Photographs dated 1937, 1948, 1950, 1950, 1967, 1977, 1982, 1985, 1991, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2015, 2017 (Appendix A); and
- ERIS – Topographic Maps dated 1949, 1950, 1967, 1978, 2012 (Appendix B).

Unless otherwise noted below, sources were reviewed dating back to 1940 or first developed use, whichever is earlier, and at 5-year intervals if the use of the property has changed within the time period.

#### 3.3.1 Historical Aerial Photographs

Haley & Aldrich reviewed aerial photographs depicting the development of the site and vicinity, as summarized in Table I. The historical aerial photograph search includes photographs from the Army Mapping Service, United States Geological Survey (USGS), National High-Altitude Photography, and the National Agriculture Information Program (ERIS, 2018) and are included in Appendix A.

Photographs show that the site was undeveloped in 1937. Development of buildings at Ash Landfill 847 started prior to 1948. The structures located at Ash Landfill 847 were further developed and expanded through 2006. Development of Ash Landfill 847 began prior to 2008.

#### 3.3.2 Historical Topographic Maps

Haley & Aldrich reviewed historical topographic maps depicting the development of the site and vicinity, as summarized in Table II. The topographic maps were provided for review by ERIS. Copies of the topographic maps are included in Appendix B.

### 3.4 REGIONAL WATER QUALITY AND NATURAL VARIABILITY IN GROUNDWATER

Review of the Kansas Geological Survey Water Well Completion Records (WWC-5) Database indicates that the Tonganoxie Sandstone is not used as a groundwater source for water supply wells in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847. Natural groundwater quality in the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation ranges from good, to highly mineralized/unsuitable for human consumption or irrigation (O'Connor, 1960). Analyses of samples of groundwater from the Tonganoxie Sandstone and undifferentiated Stranger Formation are provided in Table III. Groundwater in this aquifer becomes more brackish toward the northeast in the down-gradient direction and westward down dip. Consequently, the Stranger Formation in the vicinity of the site is anticipated to be more brackish than at other locations (O'Connor, 1960). This is consistent with the high concentrations of total dissolved solids (TDS) observed in all of the CCR monitoring wells completed at Ash Landfill 847, both up gradient and down gradient.

Fluoride concentrations in groundwater reported by O'Connor (1960) for the Stranger Formation include a range of concentrations from 0.1 to a maximum concentration of 4.8 milligrams per liter (mg/L). The highest fluoride concentration in groundwater (1.9 mg/L) observed at Ash Landfill 847 occurred at monitoring well MW-34, which is completed in the Stranger Formation. The observed fluoride

concentration at MW-34 (1.9mg/L) is only slightly higher and generally comparable with the concentrations observed at up-gradient monitoring well MW-35 (1.6 mg/L), both of which are substantially less than the maximum fluoride concentration (4.8 mg/L) as reported in industry literature for groundwater in the Stranger Formation (O'Connor (1960)). Based on this information, all of the fluoride concentrations observed in groundwater in the uppermost aquifer at Ash Landfill 847 fall within the range of naturally occurring concentrations reported in Stranger Formation groundwater. The maximum fluoride concentration observed at monitoring well MW-34 is well below the maximum contaminant level for drinking water (4.0 mg/L) established by the USEPA.

Boron is found in the environment primarily in the form of borates and are naturally occurring within sedimentary rocks, coal, and shale deposits (EPA 2008). O'Connor (1960) reports that coal seams are present in the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation. Consequently, the presence of coal seams in the Stranger Formation likely contributes to the variability of boron concentrations observed in the groundwater samples within this formation; and therefore, both wells have in like manner been influenced by those same coal seams reported to exist in the Tonganoxie Sandstone.

The detected boron concentrations within the monitoring wells installed within the Stranger Formation range from 0.17 to 2.1 mg/L. The maximum boron concentrations detected in the upgradient (1.9 mg/L) and down-gradient monitoring wells (2.1 mg/L) are within 10 percent replicate percent difference. Since the acceptable precision of environmental analysis is generally 20 percent, the boron concentrations observed across the monitoring well network are within the normal range of variability for environmental sampling and analysis (USEPA, 2004).

Boron concentrations have been reported by the USGS for one well (Well USGS-385953095152001) drilled within approximately 1,500 feet of Ash Landfill 847. The USGS National Water Information System database includes boron concentrations for both groundwater and for Pleistocene-age sediments that overlie the Lawrence Shale and the Tonganoxie Sandstone (USGS, 2018). The boron concentration in the overlying Pleistocene-age sediments at this location was reported at a level of 330 milligrams per kilogram which represents a potential source of boron in groundwater. The dissolved boron concentration in groundwater reported by the USGS at this well location is comparable (slightly lower) than the total boron concentrations observed in groundwater samples collected at Ash Landfill 847. The dissolved boron concentrations of 0.59 and 1.4 mg/L were reported in the database for two groundwater samples collected from the well referenced in the USGS database. The dissolved boron concentration is likely significantly lower than the total boron concentrations for this groundwater-bearing unit. Total metal concentrations typically represent the presence of suspended sediments in the turbid water produced during purging monitoring wells.

## 4. Findings and Conclusions

Haley & Aldrich conducted an evaluation of groundwater quality at the LEC Ash Landfill 847 to identify the potential alternative sources of SSIs of boron and fluoride concentrations detected in groundwater samples collected from monitoring well MW-34 located down gradient of Ash Landfill 847. The evaluation included review of sampling procedures, laboratory procedures, and statistical analyses to determine if potential errors may have been made that would result in the apparent SSIs. Haley & Aldrich also evaluated potential point and non-point sources of contamination in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847 and evaluated natural geologic conditions and the effect of those conditions on native groundwater chemistry.

Haley & Aldrich found no apparent errors in sampling, laboratory analysis, data management, or statistical analysis that would result in potential Appendix III SSIs downgradient of Ash Landfill 847. Haley & Aldrich also found no evidence of historical point or non-point sources of potential boron or fluoride contamination in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847.

Haley & Aldrich evaluated data and information describing the regional water quality of the Stranger Formation to better understand the potentials for natural variability of groundwater quality in the uppermost aquifer beneath Ash Landfill 847. Key findings regarding the depositional characteristics of the uppermost aquifer and the associated natural variability of groundwater quality in that same uppermost aquifer are summarized below:

- The uppermost aquifer beneath Ash Landfill 847 is composed of the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation, which includes a thick sequence of shale, limestone, sandstone. The Tonganoxie Sandstone is overlain by the Vinland Shale member of the Stranger Formation.
- The Vinland Shale has been shown to be a confining layer, limiting the downward flow of groundwater from ground surface to the uppermost aquifer.
- The Vinland Shale overlies the Tonganoxie Sandstone and acts as an aquitard, precluding the possibility that infiltration may reach the uppermost aquifer from Ash Landfill 847 within the period since the landfill has been in operation<sup>3</sup>.
- Groundwater from the Stranger Formation is documented to be naturally highly mineralized and unsuitable for human consumption or irrigation in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847. Naturally occurring dissolved mineral constituents in groundwater in the Tonganoxie Sandstone include constituents listed in Appendix III of the CCR Rule.
- Due to poor water quality, the Tonganoxie Sandstone member of the Stranger Formation is not used as a water supply source in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847.
- The maximum fluoride concentrations observed at the monitoring well with SSIs (MW-34) down gradient of Ash Landfill 847 are comparable (slightly lower) than natural concentrations reported in the region for wells completed in the Stranger Formation in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847.

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<sup>3</sup> Furthermore, it is worth noting that Ash Landfill 847 has a clay liner, further reducing the velocity and likelihood that water may have infiltrated from the surface to the uppermost aquifer within the period since the landfill has been in operation.

- The USGS has reported a substantial concentration of boron in sediments overlying the uppermost aquifer in the vicinity of Ash Landfill 847. The USGS reported concentrations of boron in groundwater wells similar to those observed at Ash Landfill 847.
- Boron is naturally occurring within sedimentary rock such as the shale and coal seams identified as present within the groundwater bearing unit used in the baseline monitoring program.

Based on these findings, it is evident that there is little likelihood of infiltration of significant quantities to the uppermost aquifer underlying Ash Landfill 847. Extremely poor water quality observed up gradient and down gradient of Ash Landfill 847 closely matches and is comparable with the overall poor water quality observed regionally in the Stranger Formation. Fluoride concentrations in the Stranger Formation are reported to be higher than those detected in MW-34.

In addition, it is also evident that potential substantial sources of boron exist in the shallow Pleistocene sediments that overlie the uppermost aquifer. Furthermore, concentrations of boron in groundwater have been reported near Ash Landfill 847 which are similar to those observed in the uppermost aquifer beneath the landfill. The total boron concentrations observed in the up and down gradient CCR groundwater wells for Ash Landfill 847 are also within the range of variability typical of environmental sampling and analysis.

Based on the data, information, research, and analyses conducted to date and presented in this document, Haley & Aldrich concludes that the source of fluoride and boron resulting in a SSI at MW-34 (down gradient of Ash Landfill 847), represents natural variability in the groundwater quality in the uppermost aquifer underlying Ash Landfill 847.

## 5. Certification

Pursuant to 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2), Westar conducted an alternate source evaluation to demonstrate that a source other than the Ash Landfill 847 caused the statistically significant increases (SSIs) over background identified during detection monitoring. I certify that this report and all attachments were prepared by me or under my direct supervision. I am a professional engineer who is registered in the State of Kansas.

This certification and the underlying data and evaluation performed in this report support the conclusion that a source other than the CCR unit is the cause of the SSIs over background levels for Appendix III constituents found during detection monitoring of this unit (i.e., fluoride and boron resulting in SSIs at MW-34 downgradient of Ash Landfill 847). That source has been identified as the natural variations in groundwater quality within the uppermost aquifer underlying Ash Landfill 847.

The information contained in this evaluation is, to the best of my knowledge, true, accurate and complete.

HALEY & ALDRICH, INC.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_



Certifying Engineer

Print Name: Steven F. Putrich  
Kansas License No.: PE24363  
Title: Project Principal  
Company: Haley & Aldrich, Inc.

Professional Engineer's Seal:



## 6. References

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## **TABLES**

**TABLE I**  
**HISTORICAL AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH REVIEW SUMMARY**  
 LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
 LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Dates	Description of Site	Sources
1937	Site area appears to be agricultural land; main roads visible.	Aerial photos – ASCS
1948 – 1950	Development of buildings at plant site. Areas to west and south appear to be agricultural land.	Aerial photos – ASCS, AMS
1967 – 1977	Development of plant site structures; roads and structures visible at Ash Landfill 847 location. Areas to west and south appear to be agricultural land. Increase in structures to the south.	Aerial photos – USGS
1982 – 2006	Development of plant site structures; roads and structures visible at Ash Landfill 847 location. Plant site development to the west of Ash Landfill 847. Increase in structures to the south.	Aerial photos – NHAP; USGS; NAIP
2008 – 2017	Development of Ash Landfill 847.	Aerial photos – NAIP
<p><b>Notes:</b></p> <p><i>AMS = Army Mapping Service</i></p> <p><i>ASCS = Agricultural and Soil Conservation Service</i></p> <p><i>NAIP = National Agriculture Information Program</i></p> <p><i>NHAP = National High-Altitude Photography</i></p> <p><i>USGS = United States Geological Survey</i></p>		

**TABLE II**  
**HISTORICAL TOPOGRAPHIC MAP REVIEW SUMMARY**  
 LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
 LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Dates	Description of Site and Adjacent Properties	Map Name
1949 – 1950	Power plant is depicted on the map. Little development at Ash Landfill 847 site or adjacent areas; several unnamed roads. Area south of site not depicted on 1949 map.	7.5-Minute Series, Williamstown, KS Quadrangle
1967 – 1978	Significant development of industrial buildings at Ash Landfill 847 site to the south and southwest.	7.5-Minute Series, Williamstown, KS Quadrangle
2012	Minor road development in area west of site.	7.5-Minute Series, Williamstown, KS Quadrangle

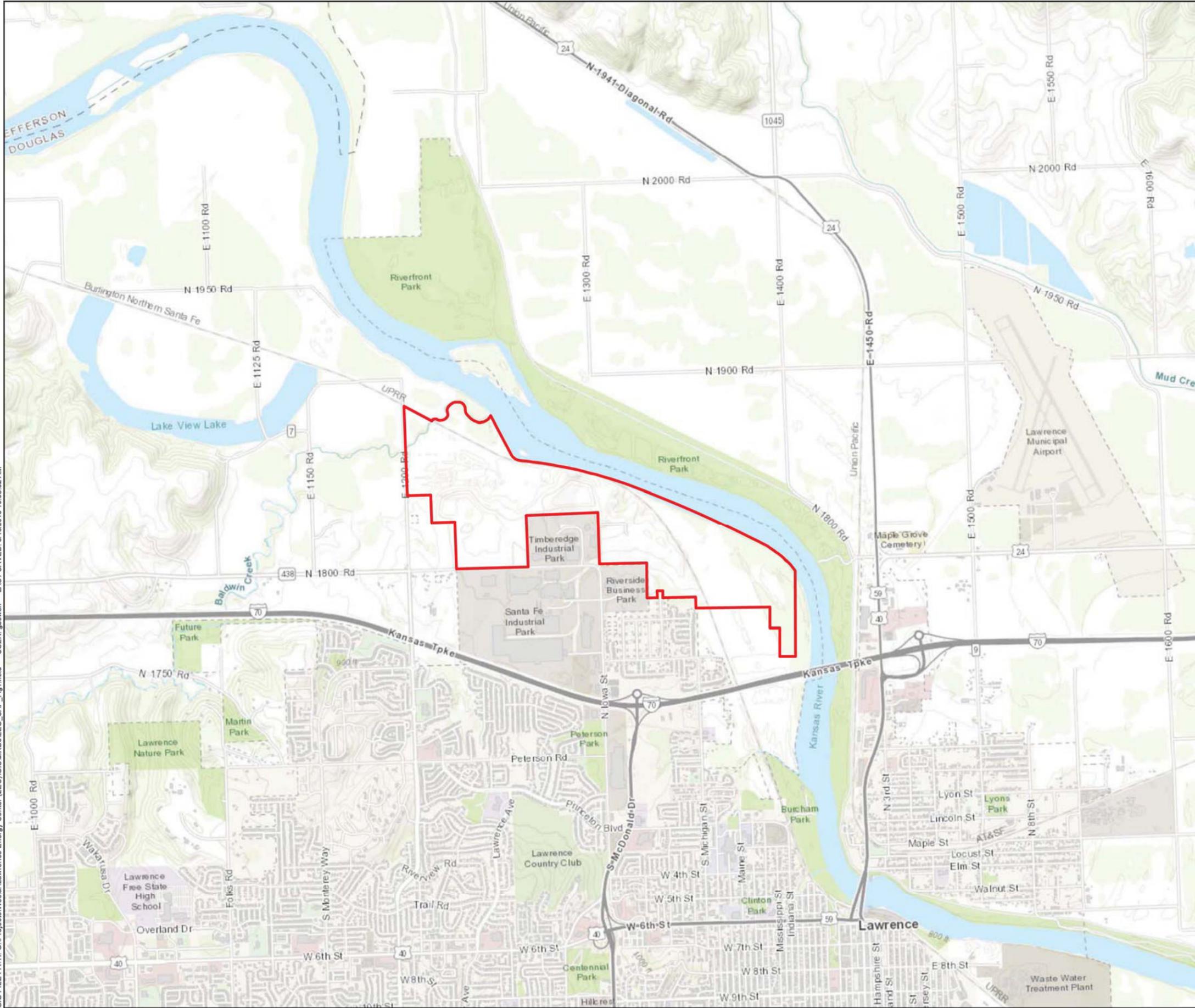
**TABLE III**  
**ANALYSES OF WATER FROM TYPICAL WELLS, TEST HOLES, AND SPRINGS IN DOUGLAS COUNTY**  
**CCR GROUNDWATER MONITORING NETWORK DESCRIPTION**  
**LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER**  
**LAWRENCE, KANSAS**

Well Number <sup>c</sup>	Depth (feet)	Geologic Source	Date of Collection	Temperature (F)	Dissolved Solids	Silica (SiO <sub>2</sub> )	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	Magnesium (Mg)	Sodium and Potassium (Na + K)	Bicarbonate (HCO <sub>3</sub> )	Sulfate (SO <sub>4</sub> )	Chloride (Cl)	Fluoride (F)	Nitrate (NO <sub>3</sub> )	Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>		
																Calcium, Magnesium	Carbonate	Non-Carbonate
12-19-26ab	134.5	Stranger Formation	3/11/1950		21,400	15	20	615	257	7,340	237	279	12,800	0.9	8.8	2,590	194	2,400
12-20-17dd	73	Stranger Formation	11/20/1940				2				420		32	0.4		330	330	0
13-18-28ba	350	Stranger Formation	5/28/1953		4,840	22	0.86	212	90	1,480	466	565	2,210	1.2	29	899	382	517
13-19-1cc2	118	Stranger Formation	1/8/1955										4,030					
13-19-7dd	96-146	Stranger Formation	6/6/1955		1,720	9.5	0.74	31	16	621	370	59	795	1.4	4.1	144	144	0
13-19-11da1	110	Stranger Formation	5/28/1954										1,410					
13-19-12aad	78-127	Stranger Formation	6/21/1954		2,980	9.6	0.55	103	31	1,020	434	58	1,540	0.3	4.9	384	356	28
13-19-13aa	70	Stranger Formation	6/1/1953		2,170	5.8	3.6	105	30	705	378	0	1,140	0	0.4	386	310	76
13-19-21bb	98.9	Stranger Formation	7/28/1952		360	12	0.89	81	13	41	386	11	10	0.3	1.5	256	256	0
13-19-23da	140	Stranger Formation	5/28/1952	59	1,620	23	1.3	38	15	571	577	127	555	3.6	0	156	156	0
13-19-27dd	312	Stranger Formation	4/23/1956										670					
13-19-28cb2	107	Stranger Formation	10/18/1954										1,630					
13-20-5caa	160	Stranger Formation	6/11/1954		476	7.6	0.25	90	26	44	333	129	14	0.1	1.5	332	273	59
13-20-8ad	160	Stranger Formation	5/2/1953		396	4	11	74	24	46	399	43	8	0.2	0.3	283	283	0
13-20-13cc	63	Stranger Formation	5/25/1953		222	7.8	0.39	50	8.2	23	227	5.3	8	0.2	7.1	158	158	0
13-20-35cd	140	Stranger Formation and Stanton Limestone	6/22/1954		587	3.8	0.18	106	28	68	378	156	38	0.3	1.3	380	310	70
14-17-25ca	458	Stranger Formation	3/9/1956										168					
14-17-26ad	405	Stranger Formation	3/19/1956		2,060								822					
14-18-10bd	325	Stranger Formation	1/11/1954										1,130					
14-18-11db	160	Stranger Formation	6/21/1954		3,390	12	0.23	30	17	1,260	556	235	1,540	3	7.5	145	145	0
14-18-23aa1	377	Stranger Formation	1/5/1948										655	3.6		50		
14-18-24cc	335	Stranger Formation (?)	6/6/1955		1,200	4	0.31	5.5	1.3	434	486	285	130	3.2	93	19	19	0
14-18-30ad	428-475	Stranger Formation	10/10/1954		1,540	6	0.74	5.7	2.9	608	461	15	670	3.1	1.3	26	26	0
14-19-3dd	121	Stranger Formation	5/5/1955										361					
14-19-4bb	142	Stranger Formation	6/22/1954		5,190	11	2	73	44	1,900	483	58	2,860	2.1	3.8	363	363	0
14-19-16bc	304	Stranger Formation	5/28/1953		4,820	23	0.37	52	26	1,800	550	151	2,500	3	0.2	236	236	0
14-20-14dc	37	Stranger Formation	5/25/1953	58	520	5	0.22	130	18	40	460	84	12	0.1	4.4	398	377	21
15-17-1ac2	497	Stranger Formation	4/1/1953		604	9	0.62	40	15	176	350	37	154	0.8	0.3	162	162	0
15-17-1ac2	497	Stranger Formation	12/12/1955		565		0.32	38	38	173	346	31	144	0.7	0.4	144	144	0
15-17-13dc	315	Stranger Formation	2/1/1950										152					
15-18-7ad	350	Stranger Formation	5/26/1953		2,670	16	0.08	14	14	970	720	688	590	4.8	29	66	66	0

Notes:  
a. One part per million is equivalent to 1 pound of substance per million pounds of water or 8.33 pounds per million gallons of water.  
b. Data from O'Connor (1960) - <http://www.kgs.ku.edu/General/Geology/Douglas/table4.html>  
c. The well name denotes the approximate location of the well according to the Township and Range Survey system.

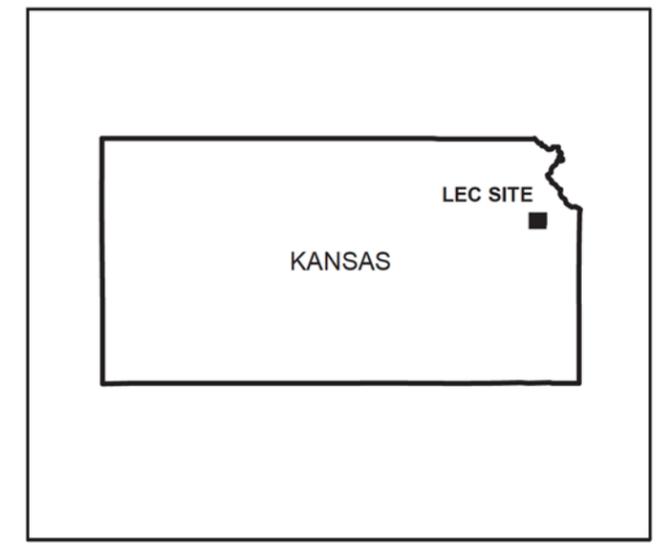
## FIGURES

GIS FILE PATH: G:\Projects\Westar\Lawrence Energy Center (LEC)\GIS\MXDs\LEC\_SAP\_Fig1.mxd — USER: gbowen — LAST SAVED: 3/16/2018 10:05:52 AM



**LEGEND**

 PROPERTY BOUNDARY



**NOTES**

- 1. ALL LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
- 2. SITE COORDINATES: 39°0'25"N, 95°15'56"W
- 3. TOPOGRAPHIC IMAGERY SOURCE: ESRI



**HALEY ALDRICH** WESTAR ENERGY  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

**SITE LOCATION**

APRIL 2018  
SCALE: AS SHOWN

**FIGURE 1**

GIS FILE PATH: G:\Projects\WestarLawrence Energy Center (LEC)\GIS\MXDs\2016\_06\_SAP\LEC\_MW\_LOCA\_MAP\_REV1.mxd — USER: gbowen — LAST SAVED: 3/16/2018 10:09:10 AM

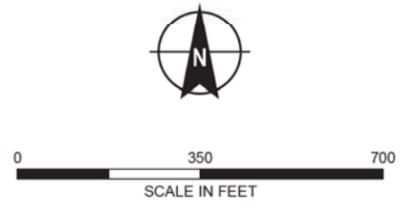


**LEGEND**

-  MONITORING WELL
-  ASH LANDFILL ACTIVE AREA
-  ASH LANDFILL LIMITS OF DISPOSAL AREA

**NOTES**

1. ALL LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. AERIAL IMAGERY SOURCE: ESRI, 7 NOVEMBER 2015.



**HALEY ALDRICH**  
 WESTAR ENERGY  
 LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
 LAWRENCE, KANSAS

**ASH LANDFILL 847 MONITORING  
 WELL LOCATION MAP**

APRIL 2018  
 SCALE: AS SHOWN

**FIGURE 2**

**APPENDIX A**

**ERIS Historical Aerial Report**

# HISTORICAL AERIAL REPORT

*for the site:*

**LEC**

1250 N 1800 Road  
 Lawrence, KS 66049  
 PO #:

Report ID: 20180302341  
 Completed: 3/13/2018

**ERIS Information Inc.**

Environmental Risk Information  
 Services (ERIS)  
 A division of Glacier Media Inc.  
 T: 1.866.517.5204  
 E: info@erisinfo.com

[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com)

## Search Results Summary

Date	Source	Scale	Comment
2017	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2015	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2014	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2012	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2010	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2008	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2006	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2005	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2004	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
2003	NAIP - National Agriculture Information Program	1"=2500'	
1991	USGS - US Geological Survey	1"=2500'	
1985	NHAP - National High Altitude Photography	1"=2500'	BEST COPY AVAILABLE
1982	NHAP - National High Altitude Photography	1"=2500'	
1977	USGS - US Geological Survey	1"=2500'	
1967	USGS - US Geological Survey	1"=2500'	
1950	AMS - Army Mapping Service	1"=2500'	
1948	ASCS - Agriculture and Soil Conservation Service	1"=2500'	
1937	ASCS - Agriculture and Soil Conservation Service	1"=2500'	PHOTO INDEX-BEST AVAIL

one inch 



Date: 2017  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



www.erisinfo.com | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2015  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



www.erisinfo.com | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2014  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



www.erisinfo.com | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2012  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch 



Date: 2010  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES

[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2008  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697

[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2006  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



one inch 



Date: 2005  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



www.erisinfo.com | 1.866.517.5204

one inch 



Date: 2004  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES  
[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 2003  
Source: NAIP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch 



Date: 1991  
Source: USGS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES  
[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: **1985**  
Source: **NHAP**  
Scale: **1" to 2500'**  
Comments: *BEST COPY AVAILABLE*



Subject: *1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS*  
Approx Center: *39.00357 / -95.26697*

[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 1982  
Source: NHAP  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



**ERIS**  
ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697

[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 1977  
Source: USGS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697

**ERIS**  
ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 1967  
Source: USGS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



Date: 1950  
Source: AMS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch



9-5-18

9-18

Date: 1948  
Source: ASCS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments:



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697

**ERIS**  
ENVIRONMENTAL RISK INFORMATION SERVICES



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

one inch 



Date: 1937  
Source: ASCS  
Scale: 1" to 2500'  
Comments: PHOTO INDEX-BEST AVAIL



Subject: 1250 N 1800 Road Lawrence KS  
Approx Center: 39.00357 / -95.26697



[www.erisinfo.com](http://www.erisinfo.com) | 1.866.517.5204

## **APPENDIX B**

### **ERIS Topographic Map Research Results**



## TOPOGRAPHIC MAP RESEARCH RESULTS

Date: 2018-03-02

**Project Property: 1250 N 1800 Road, Lawrence, KS**

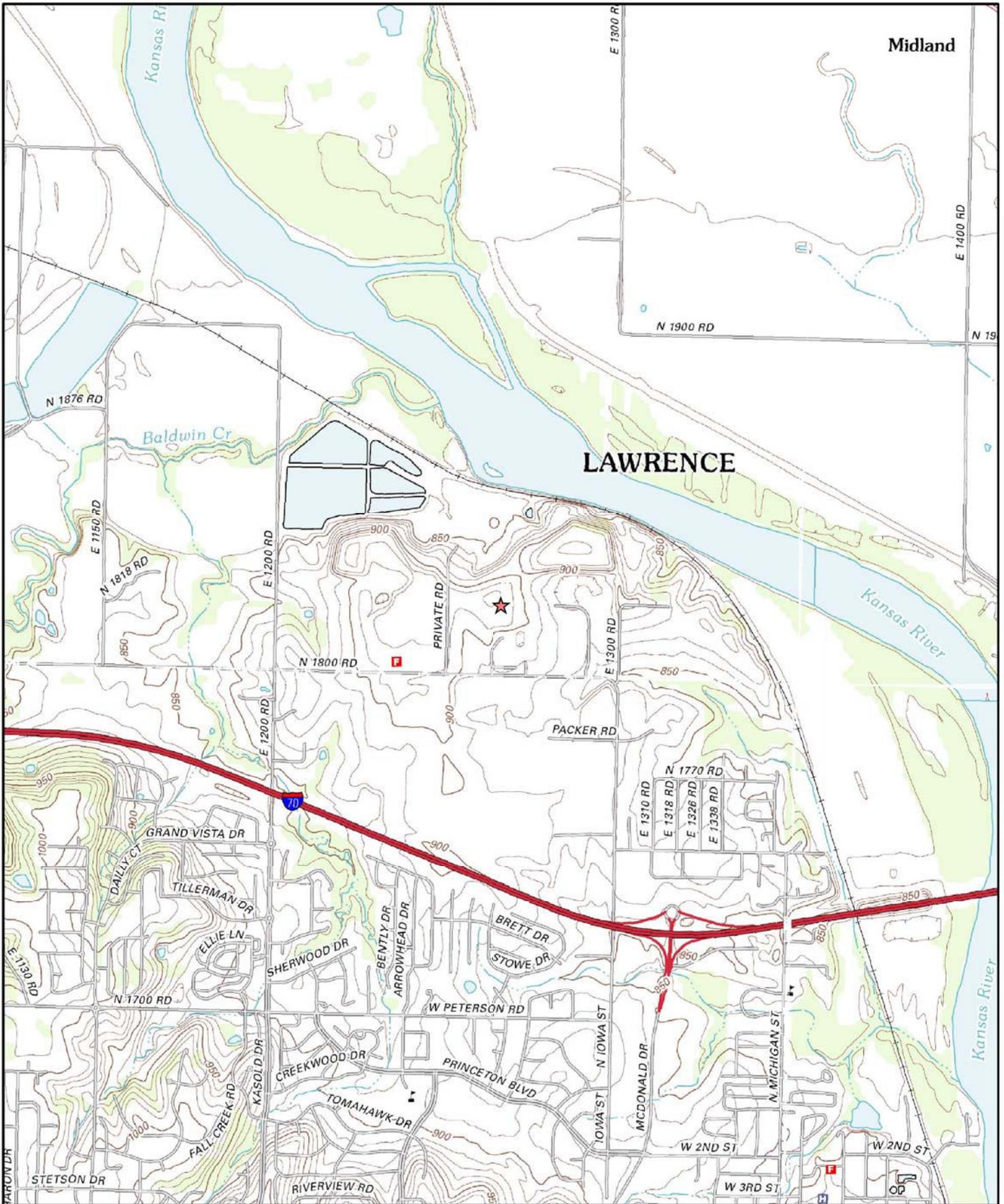
ERIS Order Number: 20180302341

We have searched USGS collections of current topographic maps and historical topographic maps for the project property. Below is a list of maps found for the project property and adjacent area. Maps are from 7.5 and 15 minute topographic map series, if available.

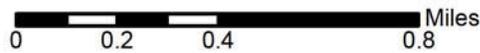
Year	Map Series
2012	7.5
1978	7.5
1967	7.5
1950	7.5
1949	7.5

*Topographic Maps included in this report are produced by the USGS and are to be used for research purposes including a phase I report. Maps are not to be resold as commercial property.*

**No warranty of Accuracy or Liability for ERIS:** *The information contained in this report has been produced by ERIS Information Inc. (in the US) and ERIS Information Limited Partnership (in Canada), both doing business as 'ERIS', using Topographic Maps produced by the USGS. This maps contained herein does not purport to be and does not constitute a guarantee of the accuracy of the information contained herein. Although ERIS has endeavored to present you with information that is accurate, ERIS disclaims, any and all liability for any errors, omissions, or inaccuracies in such information and data, whether attributable to inadvertence, negligence or otherwise, and for any consequences arising therefrom. Liability on the part of ERIS is limited to the monetary value paid for this report.*



2012

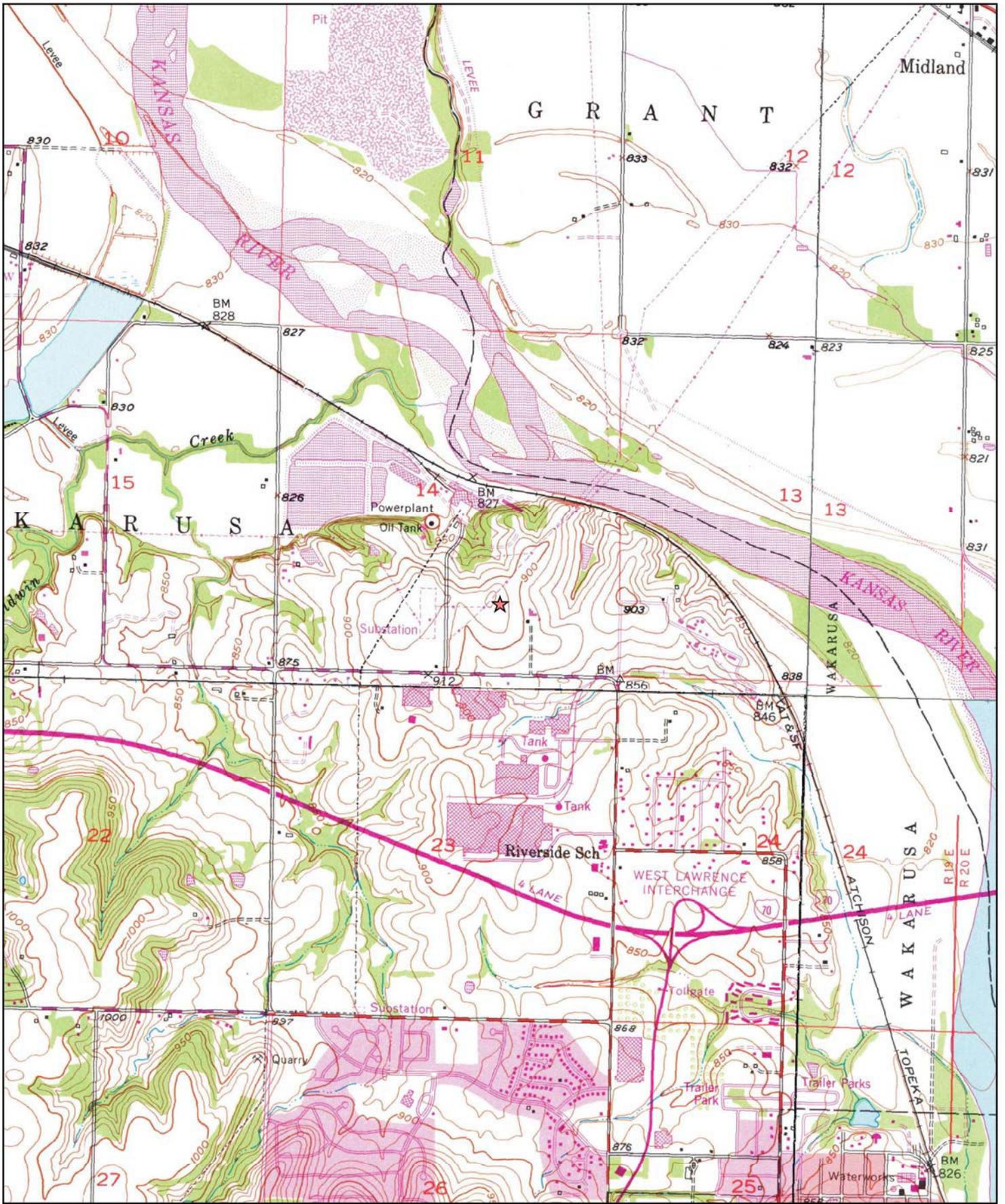


Order No. 20180302341

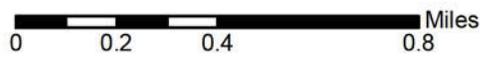
Quadrangle(s): Williamstown, KS

Source: USGS 7.5 Minute Topographic Map





1978



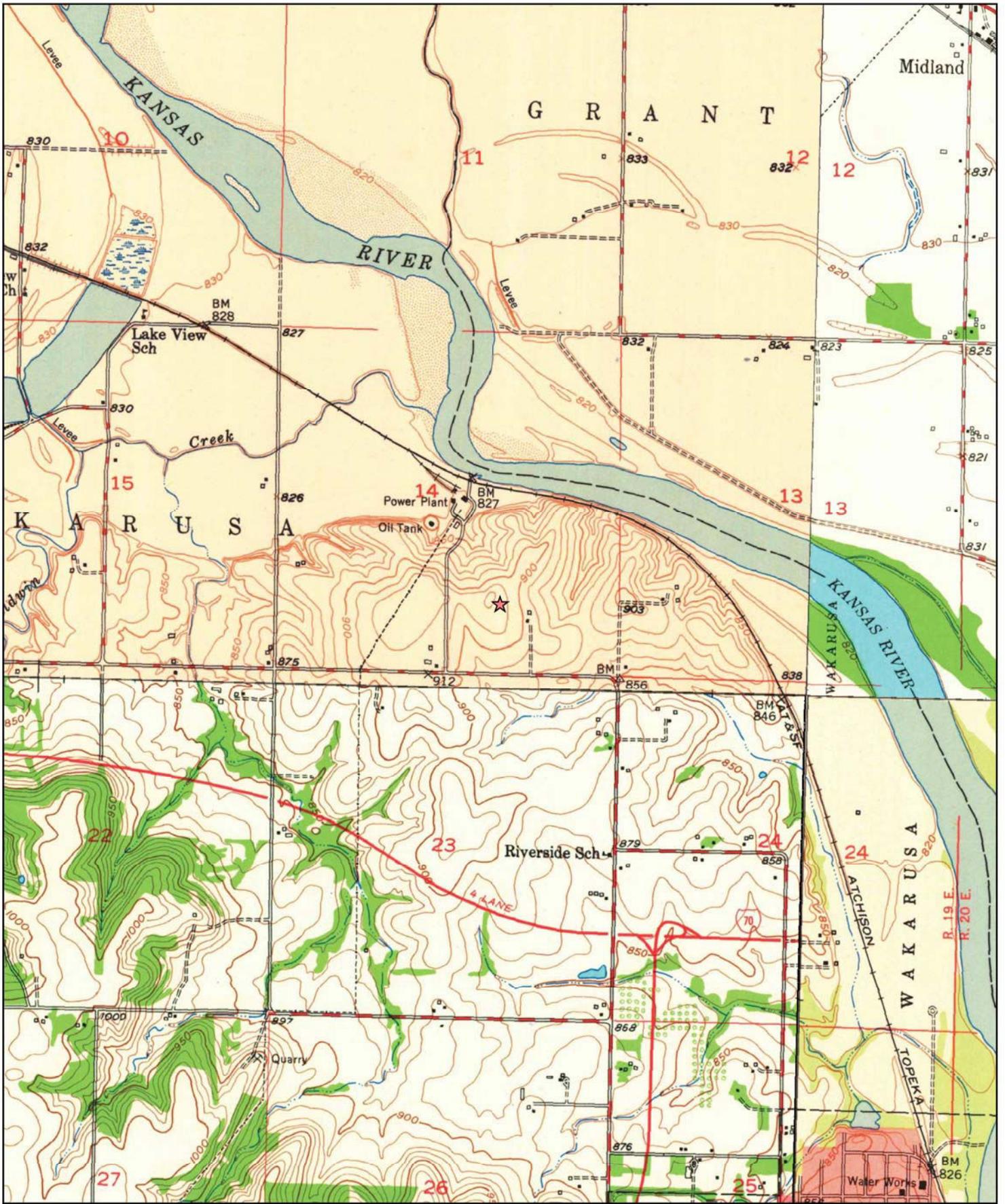
Order No. 20180302341

Quadrangle(s): Williamstown, KS

Source: USGS 7.5 Minute Topographic Map







1950

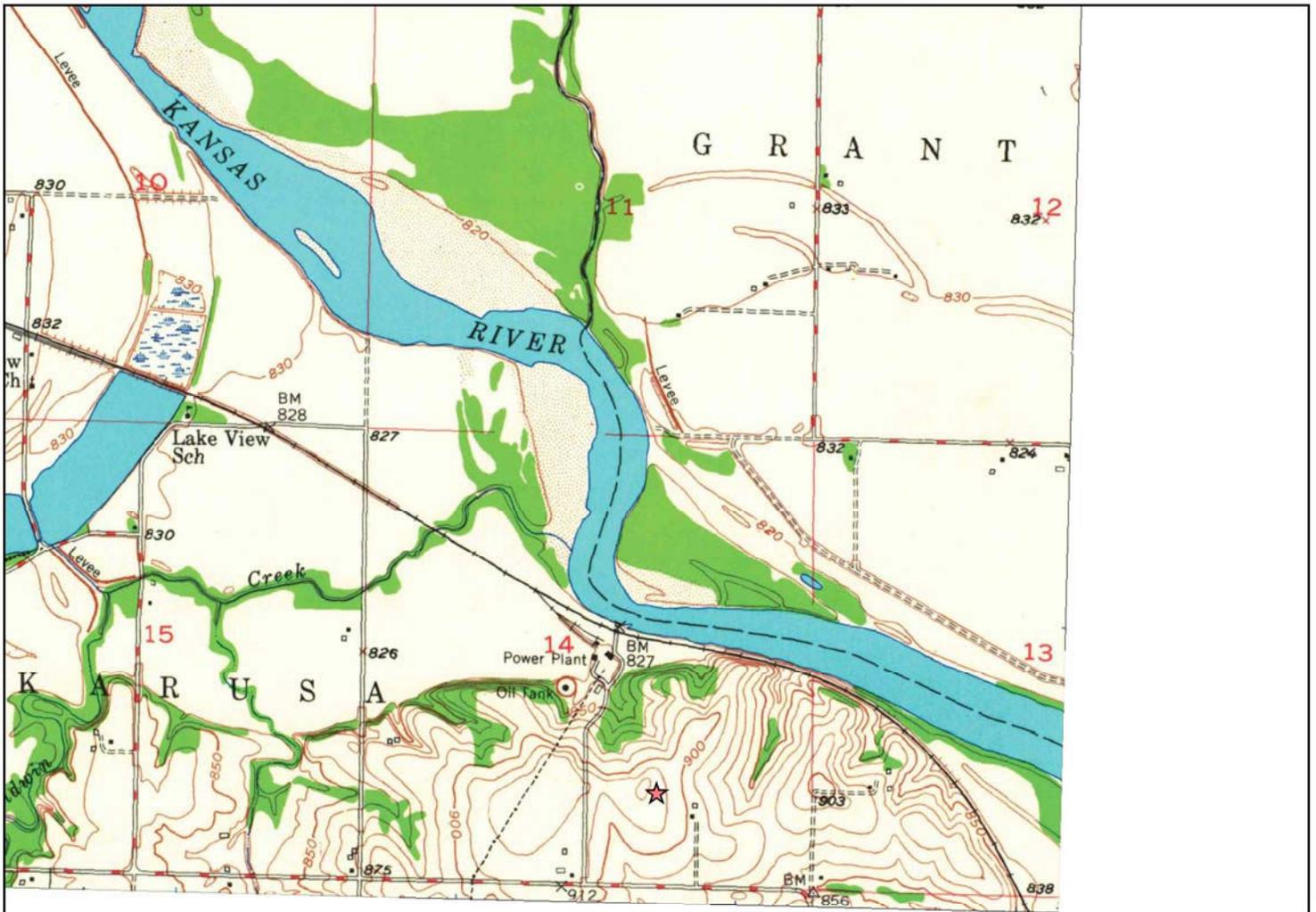


Order No. 20180302341

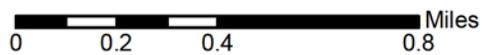
Quadrangle(s): Williamstown, KS

Source: USGS 7.5 Minute Topographic Map





1949



Order No. 20180302341

Quadrangle(s): Williamstown, KS

Source: USGS 7.5 Minute Topographic Map



October 7, 2022  
Project No. 0204993-000



**TO:** Evergy Kansas Central, Inc.  
Jared Morrison – Director, Water and Waste Programs

**FROM:** Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
Steven F. Putrich, P.E., Principal Consultant – Engineering Principal  
Mark Nicholls, P.G., Senior Associate – Senior Hydrogeologist

**SUBJECT:** 2018 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report Addendum  
Evergy Kansas Central, Inc. (Evergy)  
847 Landfill  
Lawrence Energy Center – Lawrence, Kansas

The Evergy Kansas Central, Inc. (Evergy) 847 Landfill at the Lawrence Energy Center is subject to the groundwater monitoring and corrective action requirements described under Code of Federal Regulations Title 40 (40 CFR) §257.90 through §257.98 (Rule). An Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action (GWMCA) Report documenting the activities completed in 2018 for the 847 Landfill was completed and placed in the facility's operating record on January 31, 2019, as required by the Rule. The Annual GWMCA Report contained the specific information listed in 40 CFR §257.90(e).

This report addendum has been prepared to supplement the operating record in recognition of comments received by Evergy from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) on January 11, 2022. In addition to the information listed in 40 CFR §257.90(e), the USEPA indicated in their comments that the GWMCA Report should contain:

- Results of laboratory analysis of groundwater or other environmental media samples for the presence of constituents of Appendices III and IV to 40 CFR Part 257 (or of other constituents, such as those supporting characterization of site conditions that may ultimately affect a remedy);
- Required statistical analyses performed on those (laboratory analysis) results;
- Measured groundwater elevations; and
- Calculated groundwater flow rate and direction.

While this information is not specifically referred to in 40 CFR §257.90(e) for inclusion in the GWMCA Report, it has been routinely collected and maintained in Evergy's files and is being provided in the attachments to this addendum. The applicable laboratory analysis reports for 2018 sampling events are included in Attachment 1, and a discussion of the applicable statistical analyses completed in 2018 are included in Attachment 2 of this addendum. For each of the 2018 sampling events, the measured groundwater elevations, with calculated groundwater flow rates and directions, have been included in Attachment 3.

The attachments to this addendum are as follows providing the additional information:

- Attachment 1 – Laboratory Analytical Reports: Includes laboratory data packages with supporting information such as case narrative, sample and method summary, analytical results, quality control, and chain-of-custody documentation. The laboratory data packages for the sampling events completed in March and September 2018 are provided.
  - An additional sample for fluoride was collected in November 2018 for upgradient monitoring well MW-35 due to a laboratory analytical error during the September 2018 sampling event. The result was revised accordingly.
- Attachment 2 – Statistical Analyses: Includes a discussion of the statistical analyses utilized along with a table summarizing the statistical outputs (e.g., frequency of detection, maximum detection, variance, standard deviation, coefficient of variance, outlier tests, trends, upper and lower confidence limits, and comparison against Groundwater Protection Standards), and supporting backup for statistical analyses completed in 2018. Statistical analyses completed in 2018 included:
  - Overview of the January 2018 statistical analyses for data obtained in the August 2016 through June 2017 background sampling events; and
  - Overview of the July 2018 statistical analyses for data obtained in the March 2018 sampling event.
- Attachment 3 – Groundwater Potentiometric Maps: Includes the measured groundwater elevations at each well and the generalized groundwater flow direction and calculated flow rate. Maps for the sampling events completed in March and September 2018 are provided.

**ATTACHMENT 1**  
**Laboratory Analytical Reports**

**ATTACHMENT 1-1**  
**March 2018 Sampling Event**  
**Laboratory Analytical Report**

April 12, 2018

Brandon Griffin  
Westar Energy  
818 S. Kansas Ave  
Topeka, KS 66612

RE: Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60265490

Dear Brandon Griffin:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on March 08, 2018. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current, applicable TNI/NELAC standards and the laboratory's Quality Assurance Manual, where applicable, unless otherwise noted in the body of the report.

Revised Report\_rev.1 Per the client's request, 200.7 Dissolved Boron was added to each of the samples and 60265490003 was re-analyzed for the 200.7 Total Boron.

Revised Report\_rev.2 Upon further review of the 200.7 Total Metals analysis on 60265490003, we found the calcium result also needed to be revised.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Heather Wilson  
heather.wilson@pacelabs.com  
1(913)563-1407  
Project Manager

Enclosures

cc: HEATH HORYNA, WESTAR ENERGY  
Adam Kneeling, Haley & Aldrich, Inc.

JARED MORRISON, WESTAR ENERGY



## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full,  
without the written consent of Pace Analytical Services, LLC.

## CERTIFICATIONS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

---

### **Kansas Certification IDs**

9608 Loiret Boulevard, Lenexa, KS 66219

WY STR Certification #: 2456.01

Arkansas Certification #: 17-016-0

Illinois Certification #: 200030

Iowa Certification #: 118

Kansas/NELAP Certification #: E-10116

Louisiana Certification #: 03055

Nevada Certification #: KS000212018-1

Oklahoma Certification #: 9205/9935

Texas Certification #: T104704407

Utah Certification #: KS00021

Kansas Field Laboratory Accreditation: # E-92587

Missouri Certification: 10070

---

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

---

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
60265490001	MW-35-030718	Water	03/07/18 08:52	03/08/18 15:50
60265490002	MW-32-030718	Water	03/07/18 09:57	03/08/18 15:50
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	Water	03/07/18 11:22	03/08/18 15:50
60265490004	MW-33-030718	Water	03/07/18 12:39	03/08/18 15:50
60265490005	MW-34-030718	Water	03/07/18 13:46	03/08/18 15:50

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analysts	Analytes Reported	Laboratory
60265490001	MW-35-030718	EPA 200.7	JRS, SMW	2	PASI-K
		EPA 200.7	TDS	1	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	OL	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	MJK	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	AGO	3	PASI-K
60265490002	MW-32-030718	EPA 200.7	SMW	2	PASI-K
		EPA 200.7	TDS	1	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	OL	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	MJK	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	AGO	3	PASI-K
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		EPA 200.7	TDS	1	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	OL	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	MJK	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	AGO	3	PASI-K
60265490004	MW-33-030718	EPA 200.7	SMW	2	PASI-K
		EPA 200.7	TDS	1	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	OL	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	MJK	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	AGO	3	PASI-K
60265490005	MW-34-030718	EPA 200.7	SMW	2	PASI-K
		EPA 200.7	TDS	1	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	OL	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	MJK	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	AGO	3	PASI-K

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full,  
without the written consent of Pace Analytical Services, LLC.

## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

<b>Sample: MW-35-030718</b>		<b>Lab ID: 60265490001</b>		Collected: 03/07/18 08:52	Received: 03/08/18 15:50	Matrix: Water		
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>1.9</b>	mg/L	0.50	5	03/13/18 10:15	03/14/18 11:58	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>530</b>	mg/L	0.20	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:12	7440-70-2	
<b>200.7 Metals, Dissolved (LF)</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Dissolved	<b>1.9</b>	mg/L	0.20	2	03/28/18 14:15	03/29/18 14:57	7440-42-8	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b>		Analytical Method: SM 2540C						
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>23100</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		03/14/18 12:02		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b>		Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B						
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.1</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		03/14/18 10:28		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Chloride	<b>13100</b>	mg/L	2000	2000		03/16/18 10:42	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>&lt;0.20</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		03/15/18 15:15	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>614</b>	mg/L	100	100		03/16/18 10:56	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full,  
without the written consent of Pace Analytical Services, LLC.

### ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

<b>Sample: MW-32-030718</b>		<b>Lab ID: 60265490002</b>		Collected: 03/07/18 09:57	Received: 03/08/18 15:50	Matrix: Water		
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>0.18</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:15	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>59.6</b>	mg/L	0.20	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:15	7440-70-2	
<b>200.7 Metals, Dissolved (LF)</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Dissolved	<b>0.19</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/28/18 14:15	03/29/18 11:43	7440-42-8	D9
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b>		Analytical Method: SM 2540C						
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>480</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		03/14/18 12:02		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b>		Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B						
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.4</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		03/14/18 10:32		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Chloride	<b>102</b>	mg/L	10.0	10		03/16/18 11:10	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>0.26</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		03/15/18 15:29	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>7.0</b>	mg/L	1.0	1		03/15/18 15:29	14808-79-8	

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

<b>Sample: MW-31R-030718</b>		<b>Lab ID: 60265490003</b>		Collected: 03/07/18 11:22	Received: 03/08/18 15:50	Matrix: Water		
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>0.63</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/29/18 16:20	03/30/18 11:07	7440-42-8	1e
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>234</b>	mg/L	0.20	1	03/29/18 16:20	03/30/18 11:07	7440-70-2	
<b>200.7 Metals, Dissolved (LF)</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Dissolved	<b>0.63</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/28/18 14:15	03/29/18 11:45	7440-42-8	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b>		Analytical Method: SM 2540C						
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>6050</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		03/14/18 12:03		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b>		Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B						
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.3</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		03/14/18 10:43		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Chloride	<b>4280</b>	mg/L	500	500		03/16/18 12:19	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>0.53</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		03/15/18 15:42	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>146</b>	mg/L	20.0	20		03/16/18 12:33	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-33-030718      Lab ID: 60265490004      Collected: 03/07/18 12:39      Received: 03/08/18 15:50      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>1.7</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:20	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>249</b>	mg/L	0.20	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:20	7440-70-2	
<b>200.7 Metals, Dissolved (LF)</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Dissolved	<b>1.7</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/28/18 14:15	03/29/18 11:48	7440-42-8	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>10700</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		03/14/18 12:03		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.4</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		03/15/18 10:57		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>7820</b>	mg/L	1000	1000		03/16/18 12:47	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>1.1</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		03/15/18 15:56	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>331</b>	mg/L	50.0	50		03/16/18 13:01	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-34-030718      Lab ID: 60265490005      Collected: 03/07/18 13:46      Received: 03/08/18 15:50      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>2.1</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:23	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>210</b>	mg/L	0.20	1	03/13/18 10:15	03/13/18 17:23	7440-70-2	
<b>200.7 Metals, Dissolved (LF)</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Dissolved	<b>2.2</b>	mg/L	0.10	1	03/28/18 14:15	03/29/18 11:50	7440-42-8	D9
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>11400</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		03/14/18 12:03		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.9</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		03/15/18 11:00		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>6110</b>	mg/L	1000	1000		03/16/18 13:15	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>1.6</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		03/15/18 16:37	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>482</b>	mg/L	50.0	50		03/16/18 13:29	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517370 Analysis Method: EPA 200.7  
QC Batch Method: EPA 200.7 Analysis Description: 200.7 Metals, Total  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

METHOD BLANK: 2117482 Matrix: Water  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Boron	mg/L	<0.10	0.10	03/13/18 17:10	
Calcium	mg/L	<0.20	0.20	03/13/18 17:10	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2117483

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron	mg/L	1	0.98	98	85-115	
Calcium	mg/L	10	9.9	99	85-115	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2117484 2117485

Parameter	Units	60265366001		2117485		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual
		MS Spike Conc.	MSD Spike Conc.	MS Result	MSD Result						
Boron	mg/L	319 ug/L	1	1	1.3	1.3	102	101	70-130	0	20
Calcium	mg/L	84900 ug/L	10	10	95.7	95.0	108	101	70-130	1	20

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2117486

Parameter	Units	60265366003 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron	mg/L	ND	1	1.0	100	70-130	
Calcium	mg/L	46800 ug/L	10	56.0	91	70-130	

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### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 519777      Analysis Method: EPA 200.7  
QC Batch Method: EPA 200.7      Analysis Description: 200.7 Metals, Total  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490003

METHOD BLANK: 2127332      Matrix: Water  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490003

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Boron	mg/L	<0.10	0.10	03/30/18 11:03	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2127333

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron	mg/L	1	0.98	98	85-115	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2127334      2127335

Parameter	Units	60265490003		2127334		2127335		% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual	
		MS Result	MSD Spike Conc.	MS Result	MSD Spike Conc.	MS Result	MSD Spike Conc.					
Boron	mg/L	0.63	1	1	1	1.6	1.6	98	97	70-130	1	20

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 519556

Analysis Method: EPA 200.7

QC Batch Method: EPA 200.7

Analysis Description: 200.7 Metals, Dissolved

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

METHOD BLANK: 2126481

Matrix: Water

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Boron, Dissolved	mg/L	<0.10	0.10	03/29/18 11:29	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2126482

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron, Dissolved	mg/L	1	1.0	102	87-109	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2126483 2126484

Parameter	Units	2126483		2126484		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	Max RPD	Qual
		60265490001 Result	MS Spike Conc.	MSD Spike Conc.	MS Result					
Boron, Dissolved	mg/L	1.9	1	1	2.9	2.9	102	108	70-130	2 20

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517481

Analysis Method: SM 2540C

QC Batch Method: SM 2540C

Analysis Description: 2540C Total Dissolved Solids

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

METHOD BLANK: 2117939

Matrix: Water

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	<5.0	5.0	03/14/18 11:35	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2117940

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	1000	983	98	80-120	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2117941

Parameter	Units	60265443006 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	701	715	2	10	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2117942

Parameter	Units	60265443007 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	718	697	3	10	

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**QUALITY CONTROL DATA**

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517519 Analysis Method: SM 4500-H+B

QC Batch Method: SM 4500-H+B Analysis Description: 4500H+B pH

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2118089

Parameter	Units	60265274003 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
pH at 25 Degrees C	Std. Units	7.7	7.8	1	5	H6

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**REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS**

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517657 Analysis Method: SM 4500-H+B

QC Batch Method: SM 4500-H+B Analysis Description: 4500H+B pH

Associated Lab Samples: 60265490004, 60265490005

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2118756

Parameter	Units	60265364002 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
pH at 25 Degrees C	Std. Units	7.8	7.8	0	5	H6

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517687 Analysis Method: EPA 300.0  
QC Batch Method: EPA 300.0 Analysis Description: 300.0 IC Anions  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

METHOD BLANK: 2118839 Matrix: Water  
Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	<0.20	0.20	03/15/18 10:20	
Sulfate	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	03/15/18 10:20	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2118840

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	2.5	2.7	107	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	5	5.3	106	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2118841 2118842

Parameter	Units	60264852001 Result	MS		MSD		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual
			Spike Conc.	MS Result	Spike Conc.	MSD Result						
Fluoride	mg/L	72.2	500	622	500	635	110	112	80-120	2	15	
Sulfate	mg/L	ND	1000	1150	1000	1180	105	107	80-120	2	15	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2118843

Parameter	Units	60265641004 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	0.34	2.5	2.9	103	80-120	

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**QUALITY CONTROL DATA**

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

QC Batch: 517889 Analysis Method: EPA 300.0  
 QC Batch Method: EPA 300.0 Analysis Description: 300.0 IC Anions  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

METHOD BLANK: 2119627 Matrix: Water  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60265490001, 60265490002, 60265490003, 60265490004, 60265490005

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	03/16/18 09:31	
Sulfate	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	03/16/18 09:31	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2119628

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L	5	4.8	95	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	5	5.0	101	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2119629 2119630

Parameter	Units	60265490002 Result	MS		MSD		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual
			Spike Conc.	MS Result	Spike Conc.	MSD Result						
Chloride	mg/L	102	50	50	155	154	106	104	80-120	1	15	
Sulfate	mg/L	<10.0	50	50	59.1	59.7	104	105	80-120	1	15	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2119631

Parameter	Units	60265640001 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L		23.0	25	48.3	80-120	
Sulfate	mg/L		165	250	430	80-120	

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## QUALIFIERS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

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### DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to dilution of the sample aliquot.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

TNTC - Too Numerous To Count

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit.

RL - Reporting Limit.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine decomposes to and cannot be separated from Azobenzene using Method 8270. The result for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

SG - Silica Gel - Clean-Up

U - Indicates the compound was analyzed for, but not detected.

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine decomposes and cannot be separated from Diphenylamine using Method 8270. The result reported for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Pace Analytical is TNI accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes.

TNI - The NELAC Institute.

### LABORATORIES

PASI-K Pace Analytical Services - Kansas City

### ANALYTE QUALIFIERS

1e Result was confirmed by bottle checks

D9 Dissolved result is greater than the total. Data is within laboratory control limits.

H6 Analysis initiated outside of the 15 minute EPA required holding time.

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60265490

Lab ID	Sample ID	QC Batch Method	QC Batch	Analytical Method	Analytical Batch
60265490001	MW-35-030718	EPA 200.7	517370	EPA 200.7	517417
60265490002	MW-32-030718	EPA 200.7	517370	EPA 200.7	517417
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 200.7	517370	EPA 200.7	517417
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 200.7	519777	EPA 200.7	519783
60265490004	MW-33-030718	EPA 200.7	517370	EPA 200.7	517417
60265490005	MW-34-030718	EPA 200.7	517370	EPA 200.7	517417
60265490001	MW-35-030718	EPA 200.7	519556	EPA 200.7	519604
60265490002	MW-32-030718	EPA 200.7	519556	EPA 200.7	519604
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 200.7	519556	EPA 200.7	519604
60265490004	MW-33-030718	EPA 200.7	519556	EPA 200.7	519604
60265490005	MW-34-030718	EPA 200.7	519556	EPA 200.7	519604
60265490001	MW-35-030718	SM 2540C	517481		
60265490002	MW-32-030718	SM 2540C	517481		
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	SM 2540C	517481		
60265490004	MW-33-030718	SM 2540C	517481		
60265490005	MW-34-030718	SM 2540C	517481		
60265490001	MW-35-030718	SM 4500-H+B	517519		
60265490002	MW-32-030718	SM 4500-H+B	517519		
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	SM 4500-H+B	517519		
60265490004	MW-33-030718	SM 4500-H+B	517657		
60265490005	MW-34-030718	SM 4500-H+B	517657		
60265490001	MW-35-030718	EPA 300.0	517687		
60265490001	MW-35-030718	EPA 300.0	517889		
60265490002	MW-32-030718	EPA 300.0	517687		
60265490002	MW-32-030718	EPA 300.0	517889		
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 300.0	517687		
60265490003	MW-31R-030718	EPA 300.0	517889		
60265490004	MW-33-030718	EPA 300.0	517687		
60265490004	MW-33-030718	EPA 300.0	517889		
60265490005	MW-34-030718	EPA 300.0	517687		
60265490005	MW-34-030718	EPA 300.0	517889		

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Sample Condition Upon Receipt

WO#: 60265490



Client Name: Westar

Courier: FedEx  UPS  VIA  Clay  PEX  ECI  Pace  Xroads  Client  Other

Tracking #: \_\_\_\_\_ Pace Shipping Label Used? Yes  No

Custody Seal on Cooler/Box Present: Yes  No  Seals intact: Yes  No

Packing Material: Bubble Wrap  Bubble Bags  Foam  None  Other

Thermometer Used: T-266 / T-239 Type of Ice: Wet Blue  None

Cooler Temperature (°C): As-read 2.2 Corr. Factor CF+0.2 CF-0.1  Corrected 2.4

Date and initials of person examining contents:

2/3/18

Temperature should be above freezing to 6°C

Chain of Custody present:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Chain of Custody relinquished:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Samples arrived within holding time:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Short Hold Time analyses (<72hr):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Rush Turn Around Time requested:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Sufficient volume:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Correct containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Pace containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Containers intact:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Unpreserved 5035A / TX1005/1006 soils frozen in 48hrs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A
Filtered volume received for dissolved tests?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A
Sample labels match COC: Date / time / ID / analyses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Samples contain multiple phases? Matrix: <u>WT</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Containers requiring pH preservation in compliance? (HNO <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , HCl<2; NaOH>9 Sulfide, NaOH>10 Cyanide) (Exceptions: VOA, Micro, O&G, KS TPH, OK-DRO)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
Cyanide water sample checks: <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Lead acetate strip turns dark? (Record only)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Potassium iodide test strip turns blue/purple? (Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Trip Blank present:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A
Headspace in VOA vials (>6mm):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A
Samples from USDA Regulated Area: State:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A
Additional labels attached to 5035A / TX1005 vials in the field?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A

Client Notification/ Resolution: Copy COC to Client? Y / N Field Data Required? Y / N

Person Contacted: \_\_\_\_\_ Date/Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments/ Resolution: \_\_\_\_\_

Project Manager Review:

**REVIEWED**  
By hwilson at 10:51 am, 3/9/18

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY / Analytical Request Document

The Chain-of-Custody is a LEGAL DOCUMENT. All relevant fields must be completed accurately.

Page: 1 of 1

<b>Section A</b> Required Client Information:		<b>Section B</b> Required Project Information:		<b>Section C</b> Invoice Information:	
Company: WESTAR ENERGY		Report To: Brandon Griffin		Attention:	
Address: 818 Kansas Ave Topeka, KS 66612		Copy To: Jared Morrison		Company Name:	
Email To: brandon.l.griffin@westarenergy.com		Purchase Order No.:		Address:	
Phone: 785-575-8135 Fax:		Project Name: LEC LF CCR		Pace Quote Reference:	
Requested Due Date/TAT: 7 day		Project Number:		Pace Project Manager: Jenalee Converse 913-563-1401	
				Pace Profile #: 9655	
				<b>REGULATORY AGENCY</b>	
				<input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> GROUND WATER <input type="checkbox"/> DRINKING WATER <input type="checkbox"/> UST <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER	
				<b>Site Location</b>	
				STATE: KS	

ITEM #	Section D Required Client Information	Valid Matrix Codes MATRIX CODE	SAMPLE TYPE (G=GRAB C=COMP)	COLLECTED		SAMPLE TEMP AT COLLECTION	# OF CONTAINERS	Preservatives								Analysis Test ↓ Y/N	Requested Analysis Filtered (Y/N)				Residual Chlorine (Y/N)	
				COMPOSITE				Unpreserved	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	HNO <sub>3</sub>	HCl	NaOH	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Methanol	Other		200.7 Total Metals*	300: Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub>	2540C TDS	4500 H+B		
				START	END/GRAB																	
	<b>SAMPLE ID</b> (A-Z, 0-9 / -) Sample IDs MUST BE UNIQUE	DRINKING WATER DW WATER WT WASTE WATER WW PRODUCT P SOIL/SOLID SL OIL CL WIPE WP AIR AR OTHER OT TISSUE TS	(see valid codes to left)	DATE	TIME																	
1	MW-35-030718	WT G	G	3/7/18	0852		3	1	2													
2	MW-32-030718	WT G	G	3/9/18	0957		3	1	2													
3	MW-31R-030718	WT G	G	3/7/18	1122		3	1	2													
4	MW-33-030718	WT G	G	3/7/18	1239		3	1	2													
5	MW-34-030718	WT G	G	3/7/18	1346		3	1	2													
6																						
7																						
8	<del>MW-30-030718</del>	<del>WT G</del>	<del>G</del>	<del>3/7/18</del>	<del>0600</del>		<del>3</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>2</del>													
9																						
10																						
11																						
12																						

6065490

Pace Project No./ Lab I.D.

28P3W20 BPIV 001  
002  
003  
004  
005

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS	RELINQUISHED BY / AFFILIATION	DATE	TIME	ACCEPTED BY / AFFILIATION	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE CONDITIONS
200.7 Total Metals: B, Ca	WESTAR	3/8/18	1130	PURCHASE	3/8/18	1550	24 + 24

<b>SAMPLER NAME AND SIGNATURE</b>				Temp in °C	Received on Ice (Y/N)	Custody Sealed Cooler (Y/N)	Samples Intact (Y/N)
PRINT Name of SAMPLER: Brandon Griffin							
SIGNATURE of SAMPLER: <i>[Signature]</i>			DATE Signed (MM/DD/YY): 03/07/18				

\*Important Note: By signing this form you are accepting Pace's NET 30 day payment terms and agreeing to late charges of 1.5% per month for any invoices not paid within 30 days.

**ATTACHMENT 1-2**  
**September 2018 Sampling Event**  
**Laboratory Analytical Report**

September 13, 2018

Brandon Griffin  
Westar Energy  
818 S. Kansas Ave  
Topeka, KS 66612

RE: Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60279670

Dear Brandon Griffin:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on September 05, 2018. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current, applicable TNI/NELAC standards and the laboratory's Quality Assurance Manual, where applicable, unless otherwise noted in the body of the report.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Heather Wilson  
heather.wilson@pacelabs.com  
1(913)563-1407  
Project Manager

Enclosures

cc: HEATH HORYNA, WESTAR ENERGY  
Adam Kneeling, Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
JARED MORRISON, WESTAR ENERGY



## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## CERTIFICATIONS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

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### **Kansas Certification IDs**

9608 Loiret Boulevard, Lenexa, KS 66219

Missouri Certification Number: 10090

Arkansas Drinking Water

WY STR Certification #: 2456.01

Arkansas Certification #: 18-016-0

Arkansas Drinking Water

Illinois Certification #: 004455

Iowa Certification #: 118

Kansas/NELAP Certification #: E-10116

Louisiana Certification #: 03055

Nevada Certification #: KS000212018-1

Oklahoma Certification #: 9205/9935

Texas Certification #: T104704407

Utah Certification #: KS00021

Kansas Field Laboratory Accreditation: # E-92587

Missouri Certification: 10070

Missouri Certification Number: 10090

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## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
60279670001	MW-35-090418	Water	09/04/18 10:35	09/05/18 15:30
60279670002	MW-32-090418	Water	09/04/18 11:25	09/05/18 15:30
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	Water	09/04/18 12:46	09/05/18 15:30
60279670004	MW-33-090418	Water	09/04/18 13:32	09/05/18 15:30
60279670005	MW-34-090418	Water	09/04/18 14:36	09/05/18 15:30
60279670006	DUP-090418	Water	09/04/18 06:00	09/05/18 15:30

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analysts	Analytes Reported	Laboratory
60279670001	MW-35-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K
60279670002	MW-32-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K
60279670004	MW-33-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K
60279670005	MW-34-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K
60279670006	DUP-090418	EPA 200.7	TDS	2	PASI-K
		SM 2540C	LDF	1	PASI-K
		SM 4500-H+B	ZMH	1	PASI-K
		EPA 300.0	OL	3	PASI-K

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-35-090418      Lab ID: 60279670001      Collected: 09/04/18 10:35      Received: 09/05/18 15:30      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>2050</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:47	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>527000</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:47	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>27100</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.2</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:34		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>14900</b>	mg/L	2000	2000		09/09/18 12:41	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>&lt;10.0</b>	mg/L	10.0	50		09/09/18 12:27	16984-48-8	CH,D3
Sulfate	<b>612</b>	mg/L	50.0	50		09/09/18 12:27	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

<b>Sample: MW-32-090418</b>		<b>Lab ID: 60279670002</b>		Collected: 09/04/18 11:25	Received: 09/05/18 15:30	Matrix: Water		
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>182</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:49	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>58100</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:49	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b>		Analytical Method: SM 2540C						
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>505</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b>		Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B						
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.5</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:35		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Chloride	<b>103</b>	mg/L	10.0	10		09/09/18 12:55	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>0.31</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		09/08/18 15:59	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>6.6</b>	mg/L	1.0	1		09/08/18 15:59	14808-79-8	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-31R-090418      Lab ID: 60279670003      Collected: 09/04/18 12:46      Received: 09/05/18 15:30      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>538</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:52	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>213000</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:52	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>6520</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.3</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:37		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>3550</b>	mg/L	500	500		09/09/18 13:23	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>0.45</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		09/08/18 16:27	16984-48-8	
Sulfate	<b>117</b>	mg/L	10.0	10		09/09/18 13:09	14808-79-8	

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-33-090418      Lab ID: 60279670004      Collected: 09/04/18 13:32      Received: 09/05/18 15:30      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>1680</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:54	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>242000</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:54	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>14100</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.4</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:38		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>6810</b>	mg/L	1000	1000		09/09/18 14:11	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>&lt;4.0</b>	mg/L	4.0	20		09/09/18 13:57	16984-48-8	CH,D3
Sulfate	<b>289</b>	mg/L	20.0	20		09/09/18 13:57	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>Sample: MW-34-090418      Lab ID: 60279670005      Collected: 09/04/18 14:36      Received: 09/05/18 15:30      Matrix: Water</b>								
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b> Analytical Method: EPA 200.7      Preparation Method: EPA 200.7								
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>2130</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:56	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>205000</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 14:56	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b> Analytical Method: SM 2540C								
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>12200</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b> Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B								
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.6</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:40		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b> Analytical Method: EPA 300.0								
Chloride	<b>6060</b>	mg/L	500	500		09/09/18 15:21	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>&lt;10.0</b>	mg/L	10.0	50		09/09/18 14:25	16984-48-8	CH,D3
Sulfate	<b>438</b>	mg/L	50.0	50		09/09/18 14:25	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

<b>Sample: DUP-090418</b>		<b>Lab ID: 60279670006</b>		Collected: 09/04/18 06:00	Received: 09/05/18 15:30	Matrix: Water		
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>200.7 Metals, Total</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 200.7 Preparation Method: EPA 200.7						
Boron, Total Recoverable	<b>2000</b>	ug/L	100	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 15:03	7440-42-8	
Calcium, Total Recoverable	<b>512000</b>	ug/L	200	1	09/06/18 11:05	09/07/18 15:03	7440-70-2	
<b>2540C Total Dissolved Solids</b>		Analytical Method: SM 2540C						
Total Dissolved Solids	<b>27900</b>	mg/L	5.0	1		09/10/18 21:24		D6
<b>4500H+ pH, Electrometric</b>		Analytical Method: SM 4500-H+B						
pH at 25 Degrees C	<b>7.1</b>	Std. Units	0.10	1		09/10/18 09:28		H6
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Chloride	<b>13700</b>	mg/L	2000	2000		09/09/18 16:03	16887-00-6	
Fluoride	<b>&lt;10.0</b>	mg/L	10.0	50		09/09/18 15:49	16984-48-8	CH,D3
Sulfate	<b>609</b>	mg/L	50.0	50		09/09/18 15:49	14808-79-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60279670

QC Batch: 543206 Analysis Method: EPA 200.7  
QC Batch Method: EPA 200.7 Analysis Description: 200.7 Metals, Total  
Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

METHOD BLANK: 2225862 Matrix: Water  
Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Boron	ug/L	<100	100	09/07/18 14:36	
Calcium	ug/L	<200	200	09/07/18 14:36	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2225863

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron	ug/L	1000	970	97	85-115	
Calcium	ug/L	10000	10000	100	85-115	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2225864 2225865

Parameter	Units	60279538001		2225865		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual
		MS Spike Conc.	MSD Spike Conc.	MS Result	MSD Result						
Boron	ug/L	135	1000	1120	1120	99	99	70-130	0	20	
Calcium	ug/L	65700	10000	73900	73500	82	78	70-130	0	20	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2225866

Parameter	Units	60279581006 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Boron	ug/L	177	1000	1180	100	70-130	
Calcium	ug/L	60700	10000	70400	97	70-130	

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

QC Batch: 543785 Analysis Method: SM 2540C  
 QC Batch Method: SM 2540C Analysis Description: 2540C Total Dissolved Solids  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

METHOD BLANK: 2228384 Matrix: Water  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	<5.0	5.0	09/10/18 21:24	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2228385

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	1000	988	99	80-120	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2228386

Parameter	Units	60279537001 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	332	328	1	10	

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2228387

Parameter	Units	60279670006 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	27900	31200	11	10 D6	

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### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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**QUALITY CONTROL DATA**

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

QC Batch: 543605 Analysis Method: SM 4500-H+B

QC Batch Method: SM 4500-H+B Analysis Description: 4500H+B pH

Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

SAMPLE DUPLICATE: 2227860

Parameter	Units	60279670006 Result	Dup Result	RPD	Max RPD	Qualifiers
pH at 25 Degrees C	Std. Units	7.1	7.2	1	5	H6

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**REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS**

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

QC Batch: 543545	Analysis Method: EPA 300.0
QC Batch Method: EPA 300.0	Analysis Description: 300.0 IC Anions
Associated Lab Samples: 60279670002, 60279670003	

METHOD BLANK: 2227489 Matrix: Water

Associated Lab Samples: 60279670002, 60279670003

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	<0.20	0.20	09/08/18 14:21	
Sulfate	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	09/08/18 14:21	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2227490

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	2.5	2.7	108	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	5	5.4	109	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2227493

Parameter	Units	60279670002 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	0.31	2.5	3.0	106	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	6.6	5	11.4	96	90-110	

Results presented on this page are in the units indicated by the "Units" column except where an alternate unit is presented to the right of the result.

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

QC Batch: 543592 Analysis Method: EPA 300.0  
 QC Batch Method: EPA 300.0 Analysis Description: 300.0 IC Anions  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

METHOD BLANK: 2227829 Matrix: Water  
 Associated Lab Samples: 60279670001, 60279670002, 60279670003, 60279670004, 60279670005, 60279670006

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	09/09/18 09:24	
Fluoride	mg/L	<0.20	0.20	09/09/18 09:24	
Sulfate	mg/L	<1.0	1.0	09/09/18 09:24	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2227830

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L	5	4.9	97	90-110	
Fluoride	mg/L	2.5	2.7	109	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	5	5.1	101	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2227831 2227832

Parameter	Units	60279698001 Result	MS		MSD		MS % Rec	MSD % Rec	% Rec Limits	RPD	Max RPD	Qual
			Spike Conc.	MS Result	MSD Result	MSD Result						
Chloride	mg/L	80.0	25	25	95.5	95.3	62	61	90-110	0	15	M1
Fluoride	mg/L	2.2	12.5	12.5	13.1	13.4	87	89	90-110	2	15	M1
Sulfate	mg/L	19.6	25	25	44.3	44.0	99	97	90-110	1	15	

MATRIX SPIKE SAMPLE: 2227833

Parameter	Units	60279809001 Result	Spike Conc.	MS Result	MS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Chloride	mg/L	116	100	214	98	90-110	
Fluoride	mg/L	ND	50	56.5	107	90-110	
Sulfate	mg/L	173	100	270	97	90-110	

Results presented on this page are in the units indicated by the "Units" column except where an alternate unit is presented to the right of the result.

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## QUALIFIERS

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

---

### DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to dilution of the sample aliquot.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

TNTC - Too Numerous To Count

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit.

RL - Reporting Limit - The lowest concentration value that meets project requirements for quantitative data with known precision and bias for a specific analyte in a specific matrix.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine decomposes to and cannot be separated from Azobenzene using Method 8270. The result for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

SG - Silica Gel - Clean-Up

U - Indicates the compound was analyzed for, but not detected.

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine decomposes and cannot be separated from Diphenylamine using Method 8270. The result reported for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Pace Analytical is TNI accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes.

TNI - The NELAC Institute.

### LABORATORIES

PASI-K Pace Analytical Services - Kansas City

### ANALYTE QUALIFIERS

CH The continuing calibration for this compound is outside of Pace Analytical acceptance limits. The results may be biased high.

D3 Sample was diluted due to the presence of high levels of non-target analytes or other matrix interference.

D6 The precision between the sample and sample duplicate exceeded laboratory control limits.

H6 Analysis initiated outside of the 15 minute EPA required holding time.

M1 Matrix spike recovery exceeded QC limits. Batch accepted based on laboratory control sample (LCS) recovery.

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA CROSS REFERENCE TABLE

Project: LEC LF CCR

Pace Project No.: 60279670

Lab ID	Sample ID	QC Batch Method	QC Batch	Analytical Method	Analytical Batch
60279670001	MW-35-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670002	MW-32-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670004	MW-33-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670005	MW-34-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670006	DUP-090418	EPA 200.7	543206	EPA 200.7	543218
60279670001	MW-35-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670002	MW-32-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670004	MW-33-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670005	MW-34-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670006	DUP-090418	SM 2540C	543785		
60279670001	MW-35-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670002	MW-32-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670004	MW-33-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670005	MW-34-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670006	DUP-090418	SM 4500-H+B	543605		
60279670001	MW-35-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		
60279670002	MW-32-090418	EPA 300.0	543545		
60279670002	MW-32-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	EPA 300.0	543545		
60279670003	MW-31R-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		
60279670004	MW-33-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		
60279670005	MW-34-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		
60279670006	DUP-090418	EPA 300.0	543592		

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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Sample Condition Upon Receipt

WO#: 60279670



Client Name: Westar Energy

Courier: FedEx  UPS  VIA  Clay  PEX  ECI  Pace  Xroads  Client  Other

Tracking #: \_\_\_\_\_ Pace Shipping Label Used? Yes  No

Custody Seal on Cooler/Box Present: Yes  No  Seals intact: Yes  No

Packing Material: Bubble Wrap  Bubble Bags  Foam  None  Other

Thermometer Used: T-298 Type of Ice: Wet Blue  None

Cooler Temperature (°C): As-read 1.0 Corr. Factor 0.0 Corrected 1.0

Date and initials of person examining contents:

9/5/18

Temperature should be above freezing to 6°C

Chain of Custody present:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Chain of Custody relinquished:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples arrived within holding time:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Short Hold Time analyses (<72hr):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Rush Turn Around Time requested:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Sufficient volume:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Correct containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Pace containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Containers intact:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Unpreserved 5035A / TX1005/1006 soils frozen in 48hrs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Filtered volume received for dissolved tests?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Sample labels match COC: Date / time / ID / analyses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples contain multiple phases? Matrix: <u>WT</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Containers requiring pH preservation in compliance? (HNO <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , HCl<2; NaOH>9 Sulfide, NaOH>10 Cyanide) (Exceptions: VOA, Micro, O&G, KS TPH, OK-DRO)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	List sample IDs, volumes, lot #'s of preservative and the date/time added.
Cyanide water sample checks:		
Lead acetate strip turns dark? (Record only)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Potassium iodide test strip turns blue/purple? (Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Trip Blank present:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Headspace in VOA vials (>6mm):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples from USDA Regulated Area: State:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Additional labels attached to 5035A / TX1005 vials in the field?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	

*Hmw*

Client Notification/ Resolution: Copy COC to Client? Y / N Field Data Required? Y / N

Person Contacted: \_\_\_\_\_ Date/Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments/ Resolution: \_\_\_\_\_

Project Manager Review:

**REVIEWED**  
By *hwilson* at 9:35 am, 9/6/18

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



**ATTACHMENT 1-3**  
**November 2018 Fluoride Re-sampling**  
**Event Laboratory Analytical Report**

December 06, 2018

Brandon Griffin  
Westar Energy  
818 S. Kansas Ave  
Topeka, KS 66612

RE: Project: LEC CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60287417

Dear Brandon Griffin:

Enclosed are the analytical results for sample(s) received by the laboratory on November 20, 2018. The results relate only to the samples included in this report. Results reported herein conform to the most current, applicable TNI/NELAC standards and the laboratory's Quality Assurance Manual, where applicable, unless otherwise noted in the body of the report.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



Heather Wilson  
heather.wilson@pacelabs.com  
1(913)563-1407  
Project Manager

Enclosures

cc: HEATH HORYNA, WESTAR ENERGY  
Adam Kneeling, Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
JARED MORRISON, WESTAR ENERGY



## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## CERTIFICATIONS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

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### **Kansas Certification IDs**

9608 Loiret Boulevard, Lenexa, KS 66219

Missouri Certification Number: 10090

Arkansas Drinking Water

WY STR Certification #: 2456.01

Arkansas Certification #: 18-016-0

Arkansas Drinking Water

Illinois Certification #: 004455

Iowa Certification #: 118

Kansas/NELAP Certification #: E-10116 / E10426

Louisiana Certification #: 03055

Nevada Certification #: KS000212018-1

Oklahoma Certification #: 9205/9935

Texas Certification #: T104704407-18-11

Utah Certification #: KS000212018-8

Kansas Field Laboratory Accreditation: # E-92587

Missouri Certification: 10070

Missouri Certification Number: 10090

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## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## SAMPLE SUMMARY

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Lab ID	Sample ID	Matrix	Date Collected	Date Received
60287417001	MW-35-111518	Water	11/16/18 12:53	11/20/18 14:30
60287417002	MW-33-111518	Water	11/16/18 13:37	11/20/18 14:30
60287417003	MW-34-111518	Water	11/16/18 14:37	11/20/18 14:30
60287417004	DUP-111518	Water	11/16/18 06:00	11/20/18 14:30

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### SAMPLE ANALYTE COUNT

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Lab ID	Sample ID	Method	Analysts	Analytes Reported	Laboratory
60287417001	MW-35-111518	EPA 300.0	WNM	1	PASI-K
60287417002	MW-33-111518	EPA 300.0	WNM	1	PASI-K
60287417003	MW-34-111518	EPA 300.0	WNM	1	PASI-K
60287417004	DUP-111518	EPA 300.0	WNM	1	PASI-K

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Sample: MW-35-111518	Lab ID: 60287417001	Collected: 11/16/18 12:53	Received: 11/20/18 14:30	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Fluoride	1.7	mg/L	0.20	1		12/05/18 19:31	16984-48-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Sample: MW-33-111518	Lab ID: 60287417002	Collected: 11/16/18 13:37	Received: 11/20/18 14:30	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Fluoride	1.5	mg/L	0.20	1		12/05/18 19:47	16984-48-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Sample: MW-34-111518	Lab ID: 60287417003	Collected: 11/16/18 14:37	Received: 11/20/18 14:30	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Fluoride	<b>1.9</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		12/05/18 20:03	16984-48-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Sample: DUP-111518	Lab ID: 60287417004	Collected: 11/16/18 06:00	Received: 11/20/18 14:30	Matrix: Water				
Parameters	Results	Units	Report Limit	DF	Prepared	Analyzed	CAS No.	Qual
<b>300.0 IC Anions 28 Days</b>		Analytical Method: EPA 300.0						
Fluoride	<b>1.8</b>	mg/L	0.20	1		12/05/18 20:19	16984-48-8	

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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### QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Project: LEC CCR  
Pace Project No.: 60287417

QC Batch: 557950 Analysis Method: EPA 300.0  
QC Batch Method: EPA 300.0 Analysis Description: 300.0 IC Anions  
Associated Lab Samples: 60287417001, 60287417002, 60287417003, 60287417004

METHOD BLANK: 2289240 Matrix: Water  
Associated Lab Samples: 60287417001, 60287417002, 60287417003, 60287417004

Parameter	Units	Blank Result	Reporting Limit	Analyzed	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	<0.20	0.20	12/05/18 17:55	

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE: 2289241

Parameter	Units	Spike Conc.	LCS Result	LCS % Rec	% Rec Limits	Qualifiers
Fluoride	mg/L	2.5	2.4	95	90-110	

MATRIX SPIKE & MATRIX SPIKE DUPLICATE: 2289242 2289243

Parameter	Units	60287388001 Result	MS	MSD	MS	MSD	MS	MSD	% Rec	Max RPD	Qual
			Spike Conc.	Spike Conc.	Result	Result	% Rec	% Rec	Limits		
Fluoride	mg/L	ND	500	500	632	518	119	96	90-110	20	15 M1,R1

Results presented on this page are in the units indicated by the "Units" column except where an alternate unit is presented to the right of the result.

### REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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## QUALIFIERS

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

---

### DEFINITIONS

DF - Dilution Factor, if reported, represents the factor applied to the reported data due to dilution of the sample aliquot.

ND - Not Detected at or above adjusted reporting limit.

TNTC - Too Numerous To Count

J - Estimated concentration above the adjusted method detection limit and below the adjusted reporting limit.

MDL - Adjusted Method Detection Limit.

PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit.

RL - Reporting Limit - The lowest concentration value that meets project requirements for quantitative data with known precision and bias for a specific analyte in a specific matrix.

S - Surrogate

1,2-Diphenylhydrazine decomposes to and cannot be separated from Azobenzene using Method 8270. The result for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Consistent with EPA guidelines, unrounded data are displayed and have been used to calculate % recovery and RPD values.

LCS(D) - Laboratory Control Sample (Duplicate)

MS(D) - Matrix Spike (Duplicate)

DUP - Sample Duplicate

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

NC - Not Calculable.

SG - Silica Gel - Clean-Up

U - Indicates the compound was analyzed for, but not detected.

N-Nitrosodiphenylamine decomposes and cannot be separated from Diphenylamine using Method 8270. The result reported for each analyte is a combined concentration.

Pace Analytical is TNI accredited. Contact your Pace PM for the current list of accredited analytes.

TNI - The NELAC Institute.

### LABORATORIES

PASI-K Pace Analytical Services - Kansas City

### ANALYTE QUALIFIERS

M1 Matrix spike recovery exceeded QC limits. Batch accepted based on laboratory control sample (LCS) recovery.

R1 RPD value was outside control limits.

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

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**QUALITY CONTROL DATA CROSS REFERENCE TABLE**

Project: LEC CCR

Pace Project No.: 60287417

Lab ID	Sample ID	QC Batch Method	QC Batch	Analytical Method	Analytical Batch
60287417001	MW-35-111518	EPA 300.0	557950		
60287417002	MW-33-111518	EPA 300.0	557950		
60287417003	MW-34-111518	EPA 300.0	557950		
60287417004	DUP-111518	EPA 300.0	557950		

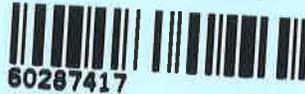
**REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS**

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Sample Condition Upon Receipt

WO#: 60287417



Client Name: Westar Energy

Courier: FedEx  UPS  VIA  Clay  PEX  ECI  Pace  Xroads  Client  Other

Tracking #: \_\_\_\_\_ Pace Shipping Label Used? Yes  No

Custody Seal on Cooler/Box Present: Yes  No  Seals intact: Yes  No

Packing Material: Bubble Wrap  Bubble Bags  Foam  None  Other

Thermometer Used: T-298 Type of Ice Wet Blue  None

Cooler Temperature (°C): As-read 1-5 Corr. Factor 0.0 Corrected 1-5

Date and initials of person examining contents:

Temperature should be above freezing to 6°C

Chain of Custody present:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Chain of Custody relinquished:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples arrived within holding time:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Short Hold Time analyses (<72hr):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Rush Turn Around Time requested:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Sufficient volume:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Correct containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Pace containers used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Containers intact:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Unpreserved 5035A / TX1005/1006 soils frozen in 48hrs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Filtered volume received for dissolved tests?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Sample labels match COC: Date / time / ID / analyses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples contain multiple phases? Matrix: <u>wt</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Containers requiring pH preservation in compliance? (HNO <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , HCl<2; NaOH>9 Sulfide, NaOH>10 Cyanide) (Exceptions: VOA, Micro, O&G, KS TPH, OK-DRO)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	List sample IDs, volumes, lot #'s of preservative and the date/time added.
Cyanide water sample checks:		
Lead acetate strip turns dark? (Record only)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Potassium iodide test strip turns blue/purple? (Preserve)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Trip Blank present:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Headspace in VOA vials (>6mm):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Samples from USDA Regulated Area: State: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	
Additional labels attached to 5035A / TX1005 vials in the field?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	

Client Notification/ Resolution: Copy COC to Client? Y / N Field Data Required? Y / N

Person Contacted: \_\_\_\_\_ Date/Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments/ Resolution: \_\_\_\_\_

Project Manager Review:

**REVIEWED**  
By hwilson at 1:44 pm, 11/21/18

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



**ATTACHMENT 2**  
**Statistical Analyses**

**ATTACHMENT 2-1**  
**January 2018 Statistical Analyses**



HALEY & ALDRICH, INC.  
6500 Rockside Road  
Suite 200  
Cleveland, OH 44131  
216.739.0555

## TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

October 7, 2022  
File No. 129778-037

TO: Evergy Kansas Central, Inc.  
Jared Morrison – Director, Water and Waste Programs

FROM: Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
Steven F. Putrich, P.E., Senior Associate – Engineering Principal  
Mark Nicholls, P.G., Senior Associate – Senior Hydrogeologist

SUBJECT: Background Groundwater Monitoring Data  
Statistical Evaluation  
**Completed on January 15, 2018**  
Lawrence Energy Center  
847 Landfill

Pursuant to Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) § 257.90 (Rule), this memorandum summarizes the statistical evaluation of analytical results for the background monitoring groundwater sampling events for the Lawrence Energy Center (LEC) 847 Landfill. These background monitoring groundwater sampling events were completed from **August 2016 through August 2017**, with laboratory results received and accepted on **October 17, 2017**.

The statistical evaluation discussed in this memorandum was conducted to determine if Appendix III groundwater monitoring constituents have been detected in downgradient wells at concentrations that represent a statistically significant increase (SSI) above background or upgradient wells consistent with the requirements in 40 CFR § 257.94.

### Statistical Evaluation of Appendix III Constituents

The Rule provides four specific options for statistical evaluation of groundwater quality data collected at a coal combustion residual (CCR) unit (40 CFR § 257.93(f) (1-4)). The one statistical method used for these evaluations, prediction limits (PL), was certified by Haley & Aldrich, Inc. on January 15, 2018. The PL method, as determined applicable for this sampling event, was used to evaluate potential SSIs above background. Background levels for each constituent listed in Appendix III (boron, calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and total dissolved solids) were computed as upper prediction limits (UPL), considering one future observation, and a minimum 95 percent confidence coefficient. The entire data set for each compliance well was checked for the presence of outliers. If the presence of outliers was confirmed, then the outlier was removed from the data set. After removing confirmed outliers, the entire data set was compared against the interwell background UPL to check for exceedances. Interwell

evaluation compares the data points from downgradient compliance wells against a background data set composed of upgradient well data (MW-32 and MW-35). If all data points were below the background limit, then the well was excluded from further analysis.

## STATISTICAL EVALUATION

As documented in the statistical method certification, the PL method was used to complete the statistical evaluation of the referenced data set. A PL procedure is one in which a concentration limit for each constituent is established from the distribution of the background data, with a specified confidence level (e.g., 95 percent). The upper endpoint of a concentration limit is called the UPL. Depending on the background data distribution, parametric or non-parametric PL procedures are used to evaluate groundwater monitoring data using this method. Parametric PLs utilize normally distributed data or normalized data via a transformation of the sample background data used to construct the limit. If the data are non-normal and a transformation is not indicated, non-parametric procedures (order statistics or bootstrap methods) are used to calculate the PL. If all the background data are non-detect, a maximum reporting limit may serve as an appropriate UPL.

The statistical evaluation was conducted using the background data set for all Appendix III constituents. The UPLs were calculated from the background well data set using Chemstat software after testing for outlier sample results that would warrant removal from the data set based on likely error in sampling or measurement. Both visual and statistical outlier tests for the background data were performed using Chemstat and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's ProUCL 5.1 software, and a visual inspection of the data was performed using box plots and distribution plots for the downgradient sample data. No sample data were identified as outliers that warranted removal from the data set.

## BACKGROUND DISTRIBUTIONS

The groundwater analytical results for each sampling event from the background sample location (MW-32 and MW-35) were combined to calculate the UPL for each Appendix III constituent. The variability and distribution of the pooled data set was evaluated to determine the method for UPL calculation. Per the document, *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Unified Guidance*, March 2009, background concentrations were updated based on statistical evaluation of analytical results collected through **August 2017**.

## RESULTS OF APPENDIX III DOWNGRADIENT STATISTICAL COMPARISONS

The entire background data set from the downgradient wells for each of the Appendix III constituents was compared to their respective background UPLs (Table I). A sample concentration greater than the background UPL is considered to represent an SSI. The results of the background groundwater monitoring statistical evaluation is provided in Table I. **Based on this statistical evaluation on groundwater sampling data collected from August 2016 through August 2017, SSIs above background PLs occurred for boron and fluoride at MW-34.**

Evergy Kansas Central, Inc.

October 7, 2022

Page 3

Evergy Kansas Central, Inc. pursued an alternative source demonstration (ASD) in April 2018 for the Appendix III SSIs for boron and fluoride at MW-34. The ASD was successful and identified the source of SSIs at MW-34 for boron and fluoride as natural variations in groundwater quality within the uppermost aquifer underlying the 847 Landfill. The unit remained in a detection monitoring program.

Tables:

Table I – Summary of Background Groundwater Monitoring Statistical Evaluation

## TABLE

**TABLE I**  
**SUMMARY OF BACKGROUND GROUNDWATER MONITORING STATISTICAL EVALUATION**  
BACKGROUND SAMPLING EVENTS (AUGUST 2016 - JUNE 2017)  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER - 847 LANDFILL  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Variable	Frequency of Detection		Percent Non-Detects	Range of Non-Detects		Maximum Detect	Variance	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation	Outlier Presence	Outlier Removed	Trend	Distribution Well*	Interwell Comparison		
															<sup>2</sup> Exceedance above Background at Individual Well	
<b>Appendix III: Boron (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	0.19	4.11E-05	0.00641	0.0354	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	1.9	1.84E-02	0.136	0.0759	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	0.71	3.03E-03	0.055	0.084	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	1.7	8.39E-03	0.0916	0.0559	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	2.1	1.70E-02	0.13	0.0664	No	No	Increase	Parametric	Yes
<b>Appendix III: Calcium (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	61.9	3.82E+00	1.954	0.0329	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	545	2.11E+03	45.88	0.0902	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	248	2.37E+02	15.39	0.069	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	265	7.71E+01	8.783	0.0346	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	243	7.74E+01	8.799	0.0383	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
<b>Appendix III: Chloride (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	102	9.34E+00	3.056	0.0323	Yes	No	Stable	Non-parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	14900	1.18E+06	1088	0.0782	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	7	/	8	13%	1	:	1	5210	2.12E+06	1456	0.392	Yes	No	Stable	Non-parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	8700	3.29E+05	573.7	0.0764	No	No	Decrease	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	6790	1.77E+05	420.2	0.068	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
<b>Appendix III: Fluoride (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	6	/	8	25%	0.2	:	0.2	0.24	2.25E-04	0.015	0.0682	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	2	/	8	75%	0.1	:	0.2	1.6	3.95E-01	0.628	1.359	Yes	No	Stable	Non-parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	6	/	8	25%	0.2	:	0.2	0.73	3.84E-02	0.196	0.408	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	5	/	8	38%	0.2	:	0.2	1.4	2.75E-01	0.525	0.629	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	7	/	8	13%	0.2	:	0.2	1.9	2.60E-01	0.51	0.374	No	No	Stable	Parametric	Yes
<b>Appendix III: pH (SU)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	7.9	2.50E-02	0.158	0.0207	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	7.4	9.82E-03	0.0991	0.0138	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	7.5	1.43E-02	0.12	0.0163	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	7.6	5.54E-03	0.0744	0.00997	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	7.8	1.41E-02	0.119	0.0155	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
<b>Appendix III: Sulfate (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	9.1	9.19E-01	0.959	0.127	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	666	7.21E+02	26.85	0.0427	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	175	5.11E+02	22.61	0.154	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	462	4.02E+03	63.39	0.191	No	No	Decrease	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	517	1.98E+03	44.53	0.0956	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
<b>Appendix III: TDS (mg/L)</b>																
UPGRADIENT MW-32	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	525	3.11E+02	17.64	0.0361	No	No	Stable	Parametric	
UPGRADIENT MW-35	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	26800	6.85E+07	8279	0.38	Yes	No	Stable	Parametric	
DOWNGRADIENT MW-31R	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	8200	7.59E+05	871.1	0.118	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-33	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	14000	1.55E+06	1244	0.0998	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No
DOWNGRADIENT MW-34	8	/	8	0%	N/A	:	N/A	12300	8.99E+06	2999	0.298	No	No	Stable	Parametric	No

**Notes & Abbreviations:**

\* - Determined using the Shapiro-Wilks statistical test at a 1% significance level and a residual probability plot.

1: The interwell group difference is determined by comparing the pooled down-gradient well dataset to the pooled up-gradient background well dataset using a parametric t-test or Wilcoxon rank-sum test

2: Background exceedance at individual down-gradient well is determined by comparing to pooled up-gradient background well dataset using either Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) with multiple comparison or prediction limit methods at a 1% significance level

3: Background exceedance at individual down-gradient well is determined by comparing to the historic background from the same well using either a parametric control chart or non-parametric prediction limit methods at a 1% significance level

4: Exceedance above background is determined by evaluating the appropriate interwell or intrawell comparison exceedance

% = percent

mg/L = milligrams per liter

N/A = not applicable

NT = not tested

SU = standard unit

**ATTACHMENT 2-2**  
**March 2018 Statistical Analysis**



HALEY & ALDRICH, INC.  
6500 Rockside Road  
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Cleveland, OH 44131  
216.739.0555

## TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

October 7, 2022  
File No. 129778-049

TO: Evergy Kansas Central, Inc.  
Jared Morrison – Director, Water and Waste Programs

FROM: Haley & Aldrich, Inc.  
Steven F. Putrich, P.E., Principal Consultant – Engineering Principal  
Mark Nicholls, P.G., Senior Associate – Senior Hydrogeologist

SUBJECT: March 2018 Semi-Annual Groundwater Detection Monitoring Data  
Statistical Evaluation  
**Completed July 16, 2018**  
Lawrence Energy Center  
847 Landfill

Pursuant to Code of Federal Regulations Title 40 (40 CFR) §§ 257.93 and 257.94 (Rule), this memorandum summarizes the statistical evaluation of the analytical results for the **March 2018** semi-annual detection monitoring groundwater sampling event for the Lawrence Energy Center (LEC) 847 Landfill. This semi-annual detection monitoring groundwater sampling event was completed on **March 7, 2018**, with laboratory results received and accepted on **April 17, 2018**.

The Rule provides four specific options for statistical evaluation of groundwater quality data collected at a coal combustion residual (CCR) unit (40 CFR § 257.93(f)(1-4)). The statistical evaluation discussed in this memorandum was conducted to determine if Appendix III groundwater monitoring constituents have been detected in downgradient wells at concentrations that represent a statistically significant increase (SSI) above background or upgradient wells consistent with the requirements in 40 CFR § 257.94.

### Statistical Evaluation of Appendix III Constituents

The two statistical methods used for these evaluations, prediction limits (PLs) and Parametric Analysis of Variance, were certified by Haley & Aldrich, Inc. on January 15, 2018. The PL method, as determined applicable for this sampling event, was used to evaluate potential SSIs above background. Background levels for each constituent listed in Appendix III (boron, calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and total dissolved solids) were computed as upper prediction limits (UPLs), considering one future observation, and a minimum 95 percent confidence coefficient. The most recent groundwater sampling event from each compliance well was compared to the corresponding background PL to determine if an SSI existed.

## STATISTICAL EVALUATION

An interwell evaluation using the PL method was used to complete the statistical evaluation of the referenced dataset. Interwell evaluation compares the most recent values from downgradient compliance wells against a background dataset composed of upgradient well data (MW-32 and MW-35). A PL procedure is one in which a concentration limit for each constituent is established from the distribution of the background data, with a specified confidence level (e.g., 95 percent). The upper endpoint of a concentration limit is called the UPL. Depending on the background data distribution, parametric or non-parametric PL procedures are used to evaluate groundwater monitoring data using this method. Parametric PLs utilize normally distributed data or normalized data via a transformation of the sample background data used to construct the limit. If the data are non-normal and a transformation is not indicated, non-parametric procedures (order statistics or bootstrap methods) are used to calculate the PL. If all the background data are non-detect, a maximum reporting limit may serve as an appropriate UPL.

The statistical evaluation was conducted using the background dataset for all Appendix III constituents. The UPLs were calculated from the background well dataset using Chemstat software after testing for outlier sample results that would warrant removal from the dataset based on likely error in sampling or measurement. Both visual and statistical outlier tests for the background data were performed using Chemstat and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's ProUCL 5.1 software, and a visual inspection of the data was performed using box plots and distribution plots for the downgradient sample data. No sample data were identified as outliers that warranted removal from the dataset.

## BACKGROUND DISTRIBUTIONS

The groundwater analytical results for each sampling event from the background sample locations (MW-32 and MW-35) were combined to calculate the UPL for each Appendix III constituent. The variability and distribution of the pooled dataset were evaluated to determine the method for UPL calculation. Per the document, *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Unified Guidance, March 2009*, background concentrations were updated based on statistical evaluation of analytical results collected through **August 2017**.

## RESULTS OF APPENDIX III DOWNGRADIANT STATISTICAL COMPARISONS

The sample concentrations from the downgradient wells for each of the Appendix III constituents from the **March 2018** semi-annual detection monitoring sampling event were compared to their respective background UPLs (Table I). A sample concentration greater than the background UPL is considered to represent an SSI. The results of the groundwater detection monitoring statistical evaluation are provided in Table I. **Based on this statistical evaluation on groundwater sampling data collected in March 2018, a SSI above the background PL occurred for boron at MW-34.**

Attachments:

Table I – Summary of Semi-Annual Detection Groundwater Monitoring Statistical Evaluation

## TABLE

**TABLE I**  
**SUMMARY OF SEMI-ANNUAL DETECTION GROUNDWATER MONITORING STATISTICAL EVALUATION**  
**MARCH 2018 SAMPLING EVENT**  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER - 847 LANDFILL  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

Location ID	Frequency of Detection	Percent Non-Detects	Range of Non-Detects	Maximum Detect	Variance	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation	Outlier Presence	Outlier Removed	Trend	Distribution Well	Background Limits <sup>1</sup> (UPL) mg/L	March 2018 Concentration (mg/L)	SSI
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Boron, Total (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	8/8	0%	-	0.71	3.03E-03	0.055	0.084	No	No	Stable	Parametric	1.9	0.63	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	1.7	8.39E-03	0.0916	0.0559	No	No	Stable	Parametric	1.9	1.7	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	2.1	1.70E-02	0.13	0.0664	No	No	Increase	Parametric	1.9	2.1	Yes
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Calcium, Total (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	8/8	0%	-	248	2.37E+02	15.39	0.069	No	No	Stable	Parametric	545	234	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	265	7.71E+01	8.783	0.0346	No	No	Stable	Parametric	545	249	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	243	7.74E+01	8.799	0.0383	No	No	Stable	Parametric	545	210	No
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Chloride, Total (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	7/8	13%	1-1	5210	2.12E+06	1456	0.392	Yes	No	Stable	Non-parametric	14900	4280	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	8700	3.29E+05	573.7	0.0764	No	No	Decrease	Parametric	14900	7820	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	6790	1.77E+05	420.2	0.068	No	No	Stable	Parametric	14900	6110	No
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Fluoride, Total (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	6/8	25%	0.2-0.2	0.73	3.84E-02	0.196	0.408	No	No	Stable	Parametric	1.6	0.53	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	5/8	38%	0.2-0.2	1.4	2.75E-01	0.525	0.629	No	No	Stable	Parametric	1.6	1.1	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	7/8	13%	0.2-0.2	1.9	2.60E-01	0.51	0.374	No	No	Stable	Parametric	1.6	1.6	No
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: pH (lab) (SU)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	8/8	0%	-	7.5	1.43E-02	0.12	0.0163	No	No	Stable	Parametric	8.37	7.3	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	7.6	5.54E-03	0.0744	0.00997	No	No	Stable	Parametric	8.37	7.4	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	7.8	1.41E-02	0.119	0.0155	No	No	Stable	Parametric	8.37	7.9	No
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Sulfate, Total (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	8/8	0%	-	175	5.11E+02	22.61	0.154	No	No	Stable	Parametric	666	146	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	462	4.02E+03	63.39	0.191	No	No	Decrease	Parametric	666	331	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	517	1.98E+03	44.53	0.0956	No	No	Stable	Parametric	666	482	No
<b>CCR APPENDIX-III: Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (mg/L)</b>														
DOWNGRADIANT MW-31R	8/8	0%	-	8200	7.59E+05	871.1	0.118	No	No	Stable	Parametric	26800	6050	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-33	8/8	0%	-	14000	1.55E+06	1244	0.0998	No	No	Stable	Parametric	26800	10700	No
DOWNGRADIANT MW-34	8/8	0%	-	12300	8.99E+06	2999	0.298	No	No	Stable	Parametric	26800	11400	No

**Notes and Abbreviations:**

<sup>1</sup> Interwell background data collected from 08/16/2016 through 08/25/2017.

CCR = coal combustion residual

mg/L = milligrams per Liter

SSI = statistically significant increase

SU = standard unit

UPL = upper prediction limit

**ATTACHMENT 3**  
**Groundwater Potentiometric Maps**

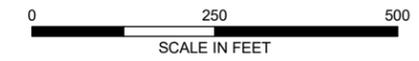


**LEGEND**

- MW-L** WELL NAME AND GROUNDWATER ELEVATION IN FEET ABOVE MEAN SEA LEVEL (AMSL), MARCH 2018
- 815.26**
- MONITORING WELL
- WATER QUALITY ONLY
- ESTIMATED GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC OBSERVATION ELEVATION CONTOUR, 0.20-FT INTERVAL (AMSL)
- GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION AND APPROXIMATE GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE (FEET/YEAR)
- 847 LANDFILL
- FUTURE 847 LANDFILL

**NOTES**

1. ALL LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC ELEVATIONS WERE MEASURED 07 MARCH 2018.
3. MW-35 WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE DATA SET USED TO CREATE THE DISPLAYED GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC OBSERVATION ELEVATION LINES.
4. THE GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE WAS APPROXIMATED USING THE HYDRAULIC GRADIENT CALCULATED FROM GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC ELEVATIONS MEASURED 07 MARCH 2018 AND THE CONDUCTIVITY VALUES AND EFFECTIVE POROSITY VALUES OBTAINED FROM SLUG TESTS COMPLETED APRIL 2016.
5. AERIAL IMAGERY SOURCE: ESRI, 17 APRIL 2018



EVERGY KANSAS CENTRAL, INC.  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

847 LANDFILL  
GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC  
ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP  
MARCH 7, 2018



OCTOBER 2022

FIGURE 2



**LEGEND**

- MW-L** WELL NAME AND GROUNDWATER ELEVATION IN FEET ABOVE MEAN SEA LEVEL (AMSL), SEPTEMBER 2018
- 815.26**
- MONITORING WELL
- WATER QUALITY ONLY
- ESTIMATED GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC OBSERVATION ELEVATION CONTOUR, 0.20-FT INTERVAL (AMSL)
- GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION AND APPROXIMATE GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE (FEET/YEAR)
- 847 LANDFILL
- FUTURE 847 LANDFILL

**NOTES**

1. ALL LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.
2. GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC ELEVATIONS WERE MEASURED 04 SEPTEMBER 2018.
3. MW-35 WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE DATA SET USED TO CREATE THE DISPLAYED GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC OBSERVATION ELEVATION LINES.
4. THE GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE WAS APPROXIMATED USING THE HYDRAULIC GRADIENT CALCULATED FROM GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC ELEVATIONS MEASURED 04 SEPTEMBER 2018 AND THE CONDUCTIVITY VALUES AND EFFECTIVE POROSITY VALUES OBTAINED FROM SLUG TESTS COMPLETED APRIL 2016.
5. AERIAL IMAGERY SOURCE: ESRI, 17 APRIL 2018



EVERGY KANSAS CENTRAL, INC.  
LAWRENCE ENERGY CENTER  
LAWRENCE, KANSAS

847 LANDFILL  
GROUNDWATER POTENTIOMETRIC  
ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP  
SEPTEMBER 4, 2018



OCTOBER 2022

FIGURE 3